

Practical Chinese Reader I-II

Vocabulary List

...之一

... zhī yī

one of... (49)

啊

ā

(a modal particle), ah (17)
(an interjection), oh, ah
(13)

阿姨

ā yí

auntie (39)

爱人

ài

to love (45)

安娜

ān nà

husband, wife (14)

安娜

ān nà

Anna (personal name)
(24.p)

A

八

bā

eight, 8 (11)

把

bǎ

(a measure word) (22.s,
47)

爸爸

bà ba

(a preposition) (46)
father (4)

吧

ba

(a modal particle
indicating polite
suggestion), ...right?,
...OK? (21)

白

bái

white (16)

白兰地

bái lán dì

brandy (27.s)

百

bǎi

hundred (33)

摆

bǎi

to put, to lay (the table)
(48)

百货大楼

Bǎi huò Dà lóu

The (Beijing) Department
Store (36.p)

拜年

bài nián

pay a New Year call, wish
somebody a Happy New
Year (48)

班

bān

class, squad (15.s, 20)

班

bān

to move, to take away
(42.s)

半

bàn

half (17)

办

bàn

to do, to handle, to attend
to, to tackle (28)

办公室

bàn gōng shì

office (47.s)

帮

bāng

to help (22)

帮助

bāng zhù

to help (22)

包

bāo

to wrap, to make
(dumplings) (46)

包裹

bāo guǒ

parcel (34.s)

薄

báo

thin (36)

保持

bǎo chí

to keep, to retain (40)

报

bào

newspaper (5.s, 15)

爆竹

bào zhú

firecracker (48)

杯

bēi

(a measure word), cup (19)

北边

běi biān

north, northern part (38.s,
47)

北海

Běi hǎi

Behai Park (32.p)

北京

Běi jīng

Beijing (7.p, 18.p)

北京动物园

Běi jīng Dòng wù yuán

the Beijing Zoo (45.p)

北京语言学院

Běi jīng Yǔ yán Xué yuàn

Beijing Languages
Institute (31.p)

被

bèi

(a preposition) (49)

本

běn

(a measure word) (15)
this (one's own), native
(34)

本子

běn zi

book, notebook (39)

逼

bī

note-book, exercise-book
(11.s, 13.s)
to force, to compel (49)

鼻子	bí zi	nose (32)
比	bǐ	(a preposition showing comparison), than, to (in a score), "-er than" (28)
笔	bǐ	(a measure word) (50) pen, pencil, writing brush (5.s, 13)
比较	bǐ jiào	comparatively, quite, to compare (43) comparatively, to compare (25.s)
比赛	bǐ sài	to compete, competition, match (40)
毕业	bì yè	to graduate (44.s)
边	biān	side, edge (44)
遍	biàn	(a measure word) (32)
表	biǎo	(wrist) watch (35) a watch (17.s) form (application form, etc.) (32)
别	bié	don't, do not (19)
别的	bié de	other, another (43)
别人	bié rén	other people, others (36.s)
冰棍儿	bīng gùn er	ice-lolly, ice-sucker (42)
冰鞋	bīng xié	skating boots, skates (28)
病	bìng	to be ill, illness (32) to fall ill, illness, disease (27.s)
病房	bìng fāng	ward (of a hospital) (46)
病人	bìng rén	patient, invalid (46.s)
不错	bú cuò	correct, right, not bad, pretty good (25)
不但...而且	bú dàn ... ér qiě	not only ..., but also ... (49)
不	bù	not (3)
布	bù	cotton cloth (37)
不敢当	bù gǎn dāng	I don't really deserve it, you flatter me (15)

不好意思	bù hǎo yì si	to feel embarrassed, to feel embarrassing (to do something) (39)
布朗	Bù lǎng	(a personal name), English surname, Brown (21.p)
布鞋	bù xié	cloth shoes (37.s)
不用	bù yòng	there is no need to (31.s)
才	cái	only just, not ... until... (41)
裁判	cái pàn	referee, umpire, act as referee, to judge (28)
彩旗	cǎi qí	coloured flag (40)
菜	cài	dish, vegetable (25.s, 27)
菜单	cài dān	menu (43.s)
参观	cān guān	to visit (place or thing other than a person), to pay a visit (23)
参加	cān jiā	to take part in, to attend (20)
餐厅	cān tīng	dining-hall (22)
参赞	cān zàn	counsellor, diplomatic officer, attache (27)
操场	cāo chǎng	sportsground (40)
草	cǎo	grass (44)
厕所	cè suǒ	toilet, latrine, lavatory, W.C. (10.s)
层	céng	storey (a measure word), story (of a building) (10)
茶	chá	tea (8)
茶馆	chá guǎn	teahouse (49)
茶壶	chá hú	teapot (36)
茶具	chá jù	tea set, tea service (36)
茶碗	chá wǎn	teacup (36)
差	chā	to lack, to be short of (17)

C

尝	cháng	to taste (27)
常	cháng	often (12)
长	cháng	long (31)
长城	Cháng chéng	the Great Wall (7.p, 32.p)
长短	cháng duǎn	length (37)
长江	Cháng Jiāng	the Changjiang (Yangtze) River (7.p)
长廊	Cháng Láng	Long Corridor (44.p)
唱	chàng	to sing (19)
唱片	chàng piàn	gramophone record, (vinyl) record, LP (19.s)
朝鲜	Cháo xiǎn	Korea (9.s)
车	chē	vehicle (5)
车间	chē jiān	workshop (39)
陈毅	Chén Yì	(name of a person) (33.p)
衬衫	chèn shān	shirt, blouse (16)
城	chéng	city, town (23)
成	chéng	to become, to turn into (47)
成功	chéng gōng	to succeed (49)
成绩	chéng jī	result, achievement (35)
成语	chéng yǔ	proverb, idiom (26)
吃	chī	to eat (18)
尺	chǐ	(a unit of length (=0.33 metre)) (42.s)
崇祯	Chóng zhēn	ruler (5.s) Emperor Chongzhen (41.p)
绸子	chóu zi	silk fabric (37)
初	chū	(a prefix) (48)
出	chū	to come out, to go out (41)
出差	chū chāi	to be away on official business, be on a business trip (44.s)
出发	chū fā	to start out, to set off (23)
出院	chū yuàn	to leave hospital (47.s)

出租汽车	chū zū qì chē	taxi, cab (38.s)
厨房	chú fāng	kitchen (22)
除了...以外	chú le ... yǐ wài	besides, except (47)
除夕	chú xī	New Year's Eve (48.s)
穿	chuān	to put on, to wear (16)
穿马路	chuān mǎ lù	to cross (a street) (43)
船	chuán	boat (44)
窗户	chuāng hu	ship (29.s)
窗口	chuāng kǒu	window (22.s, 46)
床	chuáng	window (34)
春节	Chūn Jié	bed (18)
春联	chūn lián	Spring Festival (48.p)
春天	chūn tiān	Spring Festival couplets, New Year scrolls (48)
词	cí	spring (33.s, 39)
词典	cí diǎn	word (24)
瓷器	cí qì	dictionary (11)
次	cì	chinaware, porcelain (36)
聪明	cōng míng	(a measure word), time (31)
从	cóng	intelligent, bright (39)
存车处	cún chē chù	from (16)
错	cuò	parking lot (for bicycles) (43.s)
错误	cuò wù	wrong (38)
		mistake (47.s)

D

达尼亚	Dá ní yà	(name of a person) (44.p)
打错了	dǎ cuò le	(you have dialed the) wrong number (23.s)
打电话	dǎ diàn huà	to make (a telephone call) (23)
打开	dǎ kāi	to open (50)
打破	dǎ pò	to break (40)

打拳	dǎ quán	to do shadowboxing (40)
打扫	dǎ sǎo	to clean up (48)
打针	dǎ zhēn	to give or have an injection (46)
大	dà	big (16)
大便	dà biàn	stool, human excrement (46.s)
大家	dà jiā	all, everybody (27)
大闹天宫	Dà nào tiān gōng	"The Monkey Creates Havoc in Heaven" (32.p)
大娘	dà niáng	aunt (38)
大声	dà shēng	loud voice, (read, speak, etc.) loudly (34)
大使	dà shǐ	ambassador (27)
大使馆	dà shǐ guǎn	embassy (27)
大学	dà xué	university, college (31)
大洋周	Dà yáng Zhōu	Oceania (7.s)
大爷	dà ye	uncle (38)
大衣	dà yī	overcoat, topcoat (16.s)
戴	dài	to wear (e.g. cap, glasses, gloves) (45)
带	dài	to take (along), to bring (with) (38)
袋	dài	bag, sack (48.s)
代表	dài biǎo	delegate, representative (23)
代表团	dài biǎo tuán	delegation (23)
大夫	dài fu	doctor (5)
单	dān	bill, list, form (34.s)
但是	dàn shì	but (39)
当	dāng	to serve as, to act as (26)
当心	dāng xīn	to take care, to look out (43.s)
到	dào	to go, to arrive, to reach (27)
得病	dé bìng	to fall ill, to contract a disease (32)

德国	Dé guó	Germany (6.s)
得	de	(a structural particle), (a sentence particle used after a verb to show effect) (25)
的	de	(structural particle), (possessive particle), of (5)
地	de	(a particle), -ly (34)
灯	dēng	lamp, light (34.s)
灯笼	Dēng jió	lantern, lamp, light (48)
等	děng	the Lantern Festival (15th of first month of the lunar calendar) (48.s)
灯笼	dēng long	lantern (48)
等	děng	to wait (17)
第	dì	(a prefix indicating order) (31)
弟弟	dì dì	younger brother (3)
地方	dì fāng	place (32)
地铁	dì tiě	the underground, subway (38.s)
地图	dì tú	map (7)
地址	dì zhǐ	address (20)
点	diǎn	(a measure word), o'clock (17)
点心	diǎn xīn	light refreshments, pastry (24)
典型	diǎn xíng	typical, model (42)
店	diàn	shop, store (43)
电报	diàn bào	telegram, cable (34.s)
电车	diàn chē	trolleybus (38)
电话	diàn huà	telephone call, telephone (23)
电视	diàn shì	telephone, phone call (11.s)
电影	diàn yǐng	television, TV (23)
		film, movie (17)

电影院	diàn yǐng yuàn	cinema (17.s)
吊	diào	to hang (41)
钓	diào	to fish with a hook and bait (25)
丁云	Dīng Yún	Ding Yun (a personal name) (9.p, 13.p)
顶	dǐng	(a measure word use with "hat") (28)
订	dìng	to subscribe to (a newspaper, etc.) (36.s)
定作	dìng zuò	to have something made to order (37)
丢	diū	to lose (41.s)
东边	dōng biān	east, eastern part (38)
冬天	dōng tiān	winter (28)
东西	dōng xi	thing (30)
懂	dǒng	to understand (24)
动	dòng	to move (42)
动物园	dòng wù yuán	animal (45)
都	dōu	zoo (45)
豆腐	dòu fu	all (3)
独唱	dú chàng	bean curd (43)
度	dù	solo, to solo (49.s)
度假	dù jià	(a measure word), degree (C) (33.s)
短	duǎn	to spend one's holidays (44.s)
锻炼	duàn liàn	short (37)
队	duì	to do physical training (24)
对	duì	team, line (28)
对不起	duì bu qǐ	right, correct (answer) (13)
		to, for (39)
		(I'm) sorry (41)
		(I'm) sorry, forgive me (20.s)
		opposite (22)
对面	duì miàn	boy or girl friend (44.s)
对象	duì xiàng	

多	duō	how (21)
多么	duō me	many, much, a lot of (18)
多少	duō shao	how, what (44)
		how many, how much, what (10)
饿	è	to be hungry, hungry (43)
儿子	ér zi	son (21.s, 48)
耳朵	ěr duo	ear (32)
二	èr	two, 2 (10)

F

F

发烧	fā shāo	have a fever (46)
发展	fā zhǎn	to develop (36)
法国	Fǎ guó	France (6.s, 13.s)
法语	Fǎ yǔ	French (language) (12)
翻译	fān yì	interpreter, translator, to interpret, to translate (26)
饭	fàn	meal, cooked rice, food (18)
饭馆	fàn guǎn	restaurant (43)
方便	fāng biàn	convenient, to make it convenient for (42.s)
方向	fāng xiàng	direction (38)
房间	fāng jiān	room (22)
房子	fāng zi	house (22)
访问	fāng wèn	to visit (thing, place or person), to call on (23)
放	fàng	to put, to place (34)
放爆竹	fàng bào zhú	to let off firecrackers (48)
放假	fàng jià	to have a holiday or vacation (35)

放心	fàngxīn	to set one's mind at rest, to be at ease, to rest assured (29)
非常	fēicháng	extremely (21)
飞机	fēijī	aeroplane, plane, aircraft (29)
非洲	Fēi zhōu	Africa (45.p)
非洲	Fēi Zhōu	Africa (7.s)
肥	fēi	loose-fitting; fat (37)
肺	fèi	lungs (32)
肺炎	fèi yán	pneumonia (32)
分	fēn	(a measure word), (the smallest Chinese monetary unit) (36)
		(a measure word), minute (17)
分别	fēn bié	to part, to separate (29)
分机	fēn jī	extension, (telephone) extension (23.s)
封	fēng	(a measure word) (34)
风	fēng	wind (33)
丰富	fēng fù	rich, abundant, to enrich (47)
风景	fēng jǐng	scenery, landscape (44)
风俗	fēng sú	custom (48.s)
风味	fēng wèi	local flavor, local style (43)
夫人	fū ren	lady, madame, Mrs. (27)
服务	fú wù	to serve (43)
服务员	fú wù yuán	waiter, waitress, attendant (19)
幅	fú	(measure word for textile or picture) (44)
辅导	fǔ dǎo	to coach, to tutor, to give advise (in study) (20)
阜成门	Fù chéng mén	(name of a place in Beijing) (47.p)
复习	fù xí	to review (23)

G

改	gǎi	to correct (47.s)
盖儿	gàir	cover, lid (42)
肝	gān	liver (32.s)
干杯	gān bēi	to drink a toast, propose a toast, here's to (27)
干净	gān jìng	clean, neat and tidy (48)
		clean, neat (21.s)
感动	gǎn dòng	to move, to touch, moving (49)
感冒	gǎn mào	to catch cold, (common) cold (46)
感想	gǎn xiǎng	impressions, feeling (47)
感谢	gǎn xiè	to thank (21)
干	gàn	to work, to do (42)
刚	gāng	just, only a short while ago (38)
钢铁学院	Gāng tiě Xué yuàn	The Beijing Iron and steel Engineering Institute (38.p)
高	gāo	tall (37)
高兴	gāo xìng	glad, happy, delighted (21)
告诉	gào su	to tell (14)
哥哥	gē ge	elder brother (3)
歌剧	gē jù	opera (26.s)
个	gè	(a measure word) (15)
各	gè	each, every, various, respectively (43)
个子	gè zi	height, stature, build (32.s)
给	gěi	to, for, to give (14)
跟	gēn	with, to follow (17)
更	gèng	even, still (21)
歌儿	gēr	song (19)
工厂	gōng chǎng	factory (23)

工程师	gōng chéng shī	engineer (14.s)
工地	gōng dì	construction site (42)
公分	gōng fēn	(a measure word, centimetre) (37)
公共	gōng gòng	public (38)
公共汽车	gōng gòng qì chē	bus (38)
恭贺新禧	gōng hè xīn xǐ	Happy New Year (48)
公斤	gōng jīn	kilogram (kg.) (42.s)
公平	gōng píng	fair (28)
工人	gōng rén	worker (23)
公司	gōng sī	company (14.s)
公园	gōng yuán	park (33)
工作	gōng zuò	park, a public park (28.s)
勾	gòu	to work, work, job (14)
姑娘	gū niang	enough, sufficient (43)
古	gǔ	girl (21)
古波	Gǔ bō	ancient (33)
		Gubo (a personal name) (1.p, 13.p)
古典	gǔ diǎn	classical (19)
鼓掌	gǔ zhǎng	to applaud (40)
故宫	Gù gōng	the Imperial Palace (41.p)
故居	gù jū	former residence (47)
顾客	gù kè	customer (43)
故事	gù shì	story (38)
顾问	gù wèn	adviser (42)
刮风	guā fēng	to blow (said of wind) (33)
挂	guà	to hang, to put up (34)
挂号	guà hào	to register (a letter, etc.) (34)
挂号证	guà hào zhèng	register card (46.s)
拐弯	guǎi wān	to turn a corner (38)
关	guān	to close, to shut (39.s, 46)
关心	guān xīn	to care for, to be concerned with (39)

观众	guān zhòng	spectators, audience (40)
广播	guǎng bō	broadcast (40)
广播室	guǎng bō shì	broadcasting room (41.s)
广播员	guǎng bō yuán	radio (or wire-broadcasting) announcer (41.s)
广场	guǎng chǎng	square (41)
广州	Guǎng zhōu	(name of a city), Guangzhou (44.p)
贵	guì	expensive (36.s)
柜台	guì tái	counter (34)
贵姓	guì xìng	what's your name?, May I ask your name? (9)
郭沫若	Guō Mò ruò	Guo Moruo (26.p)
国	guó	country, state (6)
国际	guó jì	international (31)
国家	guó jiā	country, state (30)
过	guò	(a particle) (32)
		to come over, to pass by (41)
		to live, to get along (30)
还	hái	else, in addition, still (15)
还是	hái shì	or (19)
孩子	hái zi	child (14)
海	hǎi	sea (42.s, 50)
寒假	hán jià	winter vacation (35)
喊	hǎn	to shout (44)
汉语	Hàn yǔ	Chinese (spoken language) (6.p)
汉字	Hàn zì	Chinese character (15)
航空	háng kōng	air (mail) (34)
好	hǎo	good, well (1)
好吃	hǎo chī	delicious, tasty (43)

H

好看	hǎo kàn	good-looking (21)
号	hào	date (spoken language), day of a month (20) number (10)
号码	hào mǎ	number (23.s)
喝	hē	to drink (8)
和	hé	and, with (13)
河	hé	river (25)
合唱	hé chàng	chorus, to chorus (49.s)
合适	hé shì	suitable, fit (37)
黑	hēi	black (16.s, 48)
黑暗	hēi àn	dark (49)
很	hěn	very (2)
红	hóng	red (19)
红茶	hóng chá	black tea (19)
红莲	hóng lián	red lotus (50)
红绿灯	hóng lǜ dēng	(red and green) traffic light, traffic signal (38.s)
红叶	hóng yè	red autumnal leaves (of the maple, etc.) (33)
厚	hòu	thick (36.s)
后边	hòu biān	back, at the back of, behind (22)
后来	hòu lái	afterwards, later (45)
壶	hú	pot, (a measure word) (36)
湖	hú	lake (44)
胡同	hú tòng	lane, alley (38.s)
护士	hù shì	nurse (46.s)
互相	hù xiāng	each other, mutually, mutual (15)
护照	hù zhào	passport (31.s)
花	huā	to spend (money) (37)
花茶	huā chá	scented tea (19)
花园	huā yuán	garden (22)

华表	huá biǎo	marble pillar (ornamental column erected in front of palaces, tombs, etc.) (42)
滑冰	huá bīng	to skate, skating (28)
华侨	huá qiāo	overseas Chinese (31)
滑雪	huá xuě	to ski, skiing (28.s)
画	huà	to paint (36)
话	huà	to paint, to draw (26.s)
画报	huà bào	word, talk (31)
话剧	huà jù	pictorial, magazine (11)
画蛇添足	huà shé tiān zú	spoken drama (49)
		(fig.) ruin the effect by adding what is superfluous (36.s)
画展	huà zhǎn	art exhibition (50)
怀念	huái niàn	to cherish the memory of, to think of (47)
坏	huài	(there is something) wrong with, out of order (39.s)
		bad (49)
欢迎	huān yíng	to welcome (8)
还	huán	to return (11)
换	huàn	to change (38)
黄	Huáng	(a surname) (48.p)
皇帝	huáng dì	emperor (41)
黄河	Huáng Hé	the Huanghe (Yellow) River (7.p)
花儿	huār	flower (21)
画儿	huàr	painting, drawing, picture (26.s)
		picture, painting (36)
灰	huī	grey (37)
恢复	huī fù	to recover (47.s)
回	huí	to return, to go back (17)
回答	huí dá	to reply, to answer (24)
会	huì	can, to know how to (26)
活	huó	to live, alive, living (47)

火车	huǒ chē	train (24)
火腿	huǒ tuǐ	ham (25)
货物	huò	goods, commodity (36)
或者	huò zhě	or, possibly, maybe, perhaps (26)
活儿	huór	work, job (42)
J		
迹	jì	trace, track, sign (33)
机场	jī chǎng	airport (29)
鸡蛋	jī dàn	hen's egg (25.s)
激动	jī dòng	excited (40)
机会	jī huì	chance, opportunity (35)
极了	jí le	extremely, exceedingly (40)
挤	jǐ	crowded, to squeeze (41)
几	jǐ	how many, how much, several (15)
寄	jì	to post, to mail (34)
记	jì	to remember, to bear in mind (39)
记录	jì lù	record (40)
纪念	jì niàn	to commemorate, commemoration (47.s)
家	jiā	family, home, house (14)
加深	jiā shēn	to deepen (26)
假期	jià qī	vacation (35)
价钱	jià qián	price (36.s)
间	jiān	(a measure word) (47)
检查	jiǎn chá	to have a check-up, check-up, a physical examination (32)
筒朴	jiǎn pǔ	simple and unadorned (47)
见	jiàn	to meet, to see (29)

件	jiàn	(a measure word for things & clothes) (16)
健康	jiàn kāng	health (27)
见面	jiàn miàn	to meet each other, to see each other (29)
建设	jiàn shè	to build, to construct, construction (31)
建筑	jiàn zhù	building, to build, to construct (41)
江西	jiāng xī	Jiangxi (name of a Chinese province) (36.p)
讲	jiǎng	to talk, to speak (38)
讲解	jiǎng jiě	to explain (47)
讲解员	jiǎng jiě yuán	guide (41.s, 47)
奖状	jiǎng zhuàng	certificate of merit (42)
交	jiāo	to pay (money) (37)
教	jiāo	to teach (15)
脚	jiǎo	foot (36.s, 41)
饺子	jiǎo zi	Chinese dumpling (25.s)
叫	jiào	dumpling (46)
		(a preposition) (49)
		to call, to be called (9)
		to hire, to call (a taxi etc.) (29.s)
教练	jiào liàn	coach, (athlete's) coach (25)
教室	jiào shì	classroom (15.s)
教授	jiào shòu	professor (13.s)
接	jiē	to answer (the telephone), lift off (23)
		to extend, to connect (47)
街	jiē	street (38.s)
街道	jiē dào	street (39)
接人	jiē rén	to meet a person (23)
节	jié	festival (48)
结婚	jié hūn	to get married (20.s)
节目	jié mù	programme, item (49.s)

节日	jié rì	festival, holiday (48)
解	jiě	to relieve oneself (46.s)
解放	jiě fàng	to liberate (36)
姐姐	jiě jie	older sister (14)
借	jiè	to borrow, to lend (15.s, 49)
介绍	jiè shào	to introduce (13)
今年	jīn nián	this year (20)
今天	jīn tiān	today (20)
紧	jǐn	close, tight, taut (29)
进	jìn	to enter, to come in (8)
近	jìn	near (44)
进步	jìn bù	progress, advance, to progress, to make progress (29)
进来	jìn lái	to come in, to enter (26.s)
京剧	jīng jù	Beijing opera (16)
经理	jīng lǐ	manager, director (14.s)
景德镇	Jīng dé zhèn	Jingdezhen (name of a Chinese city) (36.p)
景山	Jǐng shān	(name of a hill in Jingshan park) (41.p)
景山公园	Jǐng shān Gōng yuán	(name of a park in Beijing) (41.p)
镜头	jìng tóu	camera lens (42)
镜子	jìng zi	mirror (44)
九	jiǔ	nine, 9 (11)
酒	jiǔ	wine, spirit (27)
旧	jiù	old (16)
就	jiù	at once, right away (26)
桔子	jú zi	orange (19)
桔子水	jú zi shuǐ	orangeade, orange juice (19)
句	jù	(a measure word, for sentences or lines of verse) (39)

剧场	jù chǎng	theater (49)
绝	jué	theatre, theater (16.s) to disappear, to vanish, absolutely (33)
觉得	jué de	to think, to feel (33)
决定	jué dìng	to decide, to make up one's mind, decision (44)

K

咖啡	kā fēi	coffee (8.s, 17)
咖啡馆	kā fēi guǎn	cafe (17)
开	kāi	open (21)
开车	kāi chē	to drive a car (23)
开花儿	kāi huār	(of flowers) to open out, blossom (33)
开会	kāi huì	to hold or attend a meeting (31.s)
开始	kāi shǐ	to begin, to start (27)
开学	kāi xué	school opens, new term begins (35)
开演	kāi yǎn	(of a play, movie, etc.) to begin (49.s)
看	kàn	to see, to look, to have a look, to read, to watch (7)
看病	kàn bing	to see (a doctor, etc.) (32)
考	kǎo	to test (35)
考试	kǎo shì	to test, examination (35)
科	kē	department of internal medicine (46.s)
咳嗽	ké sou	to cough (46)
渴	kě	thirsty (43.s)
可爱	kě ài	lovely (45)
可能	kě néng	may, probable, possible (46)
可是	kě shì	but, however (26)

可笑	kě xiào	funny, ridiculous (45) ridiculous, laughable (42.s)
可以	kě yǐ	may, can (26)
刻	kè	(a measure word), quarter (of an hour) (17)
课	kè	class, lesson (17)
客气	kè qi	polite, courteous (8)
客人	kè ren	guest, visitor (39)
客厅	kè fīng	drawing room (room for arriving guests), parlour (22)
课文	kè wén	text (23)
空儿	kòngr	spare time, free time (20)
口语	kǒu yǔ	spoken language (15)
哭	kū	to cry, to weep (30)
裤子	kù zi	trousers (16.s)
块	kuài	yuan, (a measure word), (a Chinese monetary unit, equal to 10 jiao or mao) (36)
快	kuài	fast (25)
筷子	kuài zi	chopsticks (27)
宽	kuān	wide (42)
矿泉水	kuàng quán shuǐ	mineral water (25)
昆明湖	Kūn míng hú	Kunming Lake (44.p)
拉	lā	to play (string instruments) (31.s)
来	lái	to come (13)
蓝	lán	blue (16.s, 37)
兰花	lán huā	cymbidium, orchid (50)
篮球	lán qiú	basketball (28.s)
劳动	láo dòng	to labor, to work (49)

L

老	lǎo	old, aged (31)
老虎	lǎo hǔ	tiger (47)
老骥伏枥,志在千里	lǎo jì fú lì, zhì zài qiān lǐ	still aspires to gallop a thousand li, (fig.) old people may still cherish high aspirations (39)
姥姥	lǎo lao	(maternal) grandmother, grandma (46)
老舍	Lǎo Shě	(name of a person) (49.p)
老师	lǎo shī	teacher (6)
了	le	(modal particle), (modal particle intensifying preceding clause) (13)
累	lèi	to feel tired (43)
冷	lěng	cold (33)
离	lí	from, to leave (30)
离开	lí kāi	to leave, to depart (29)
李	Lǐ	(a surname) Li (27.p)
里边	lǐ biān	inside (22)
礼堂	lǐ táng	assembly hall, auditorium (42)
礼物	lǐ wù	gift, present (48)
理想	lǐ xiǎng	present, gift (21.s)
李自成	Lǐ Zì chéng	ideal (26)
立	lì	(name of a person) (41.p)
利害	lì hai	to stand, to erect (33)
立刻	lì kè	serious, terrible (46)
丽丽	Lì lì	immediately, at once (46)
历史	lì shǐ	name of panda (45.p)
利用	lì yòng	history (36)
俩	liǎ	to use, to make use of (35)
连...也...	lián ... yě ...	(a numeral-measure word) two, both (26)
练习	liàn xí	even ... (49)
量	liáng	exercise, to practise (24)
		to measure (32)

凉快	liáng kuai	nice and cold, pleasantly cool (33.s)
粮食	liáng shi	grain, food (48.s)
两辆	liǎng	two (16)
辆	liàng	(a measure word for vehicles) (21.s, 37)
亮	liàng	light, bright (43.s)
了	liǎo	to end up (42)
了解	liǎo jiě	to understand, to know (26)
料子	liào zi	material (37.s)
邻居	lín jū	neighbor (39)
临摹	lín mó	to copy (a model of calligraphy or painting, etc.) (50)
零	líng	zero (36)
零钱	líng qián	zero, 0 (10)
留	liú	change (said of money) (36.s)
流利	liú lì	to remain, to ask somebody to stay (39)
留学生	liú xué shēng	fluent (25.s)
留言	liú yán	a student who studies abroad (9)
留言簿	liú yán bù	to leave one's comments, to leave a message (47)
六	liù	visitor's book (47)
隆冬	lóng dōng	six, 6 (11)
楼	lóu	midwinter, the depth of winter (33)
鲁迅路	Lǔ Xùn lù	storied building, floor (27)
路口	lù kǒu	Lu Xun (26.p)
录音	lù yīn	road, way (17, 31)
		crossing, intersection (38.s)
		to record (sound, voice), recording (31.s)
		to record, recording (46)

录音机	lù yīn jī	(tape) recorder (46)
旅馆	lǚ guǎn	hotel (41.s)
旅行	lǚ xíng	to travel (44)
绿	lǜ	to travel, to tour (29.s)
绿茶	lǜ chá	green (16)
绿灯	lǜ dēng	green tea (19.s)
骆驼祥子	Luò tuo xiàng zi	green light (43.s)
		name of a novel (49.p)
M		
妈妈	mā ma	mother (4)
麻烦	má fan	to bother, to put somebody to trouble, trouble, troublesome (48)
马	mǎ	horse (38)
马里	Mǎ lǐ	Mali (6.s)
马路	mǎ lù	road, street (38)
吗	ma	(an interrogative particle) (2)
买	mǎi	to buy (13)
卖	mài	to sell (49)
慢	màn	slow (25)
忙	máng	busy (3)
毛	máo	jiao, (a measure word), (a Chinese monetary unit, equal to 10 fen) (36)
茅台酒	Máo tái jiǔ	Maotai (a Chinese strong drink) (27)
毛衣	máo yī	(woollen) sweater (37.s)
毛主席	Máo Zhǔ xí	Chairman Mao (42.p)
贸易	mào yì	trade (44)
帽子	mào zi	hat, cap (28)
没	méi	not, no, have not (14)
没关系	méi guān xi	it doesn't matter (20.s, 41)
梅花	méi huā	plum blossom (33)

没有	méi yǒu	not, no, haven't (23)
每	měi	every, each (18)
美	měi	beautiful (41)
美国	Měi guó	the United States (of America) (31.p) the United States of America (6.s)
妹妹	mèi mei	younger sister (14)
门	mén	door (21)
门口	mén kǒu	doorway, entrance (41)
米	mǐ	(measure word), metre (37)
棉袄	mián ǎo	cotton-padded jacket (37)
面包	miàn bāo	bread (25)
面儿	miàn'r	cover, outside (37)
秒	miǎo	(a measure word), second (40)
民歌	mín gē	folk song (19)
民乐	mín yuè	music, esp. folk music, for traditional instruments (49.s)
名	míng	(a measure word for people), place (e.g. among winners) (40)
明年	míng nián	next year (20.s, 29)
明天	míng tiān	tomorrow (23)
明信片	míng xìn piàn	postcard (34)
名字	míng zì	(a person's) name (13)
摩托车	mó tuō chē	motorcycle (41.s)
墨镜	mò jìng	sunglasses (45)
母亲	mǔ qīn	mother (44)

N

拿	ná	to get, to take (32)
哪	nǎ	which (6)

哪里	nǎ lǐ	it is nothing (25)
那	nà	that (5)
奶酪	nǎi lào	cheese (25)
男	nán	male (13)
难	nán	difficult (24)
南边	nán biān	south, southern part (38)
难过	nán guò	sad (29)
南京	Nán jīng	Nanjing (city) (34.p)
南美洲	Nán Měi Zhōu	South America (7.s)
南亚	Nán Yà	South Asia (45.p)
南辕北辙	nán yuán běi zhé	(fig.) act in a way that defeats one's purpose (38.s)

男子	nán zǐ	man (40)
哪儿	nǎr	where (10)
那儿	nàr	there (10.s, 15)
呢	ne	(a modal particle), (question particle) (2)
内科	nèi kē	medical department (32)
能	néng	can, to be able (26)
你	nǐ	you (sing.) (1)
你们	nǐ men	you (pl.) (4)
年	nián	year (20, 48)
年画儿	nián huà'r	New Year (or Spring Festival) picture (48)
年轻	nián qīng	young (21)
年夜饭	nián yè fǎn	New Year's Eve family dinner (48.s)
念	niàn	to read aloud (24)
您	nín	you (formal) (8)
牛	niú	oxen and horses, beasts of burden (47.s)
牛奶	niú nǎi	(cow's) milk, milk (25.s)
农村	nóng cūn	countryside, rural areas (24)

农民	nóng mǐn	peasant (24)
努力	nǔ lì	hard-working, studious (29)
女	nǚ	female (12)
女儿	nǚ ér	daughter (21.s, 30)
女高音	nǚ gāo yīn	soprano (49.s)
女士	nǚ shì	a polite form of address to a woman, lady, madam (9.s)
暖和	nuǎn huó	warm, nice and warm (33.s)
欧洲	ōu zhōu	Europe (7.s)

O

P

爬	pá	to climb (44)
怕	pà	to be afraid, to fear (33)
帕兰卡	Pà lán kǎ	Palanka (a personal name) (1.p, 13.p)
排队	pái duì	to line up (38)
排球	pái qiú	volleyball (28.s)
牌子	pái zi	sign, plate (34)
旁边	páng biān	side, lateral (22)
彷徨	Páng huáng	(name of a collection of short stories) (47.p)
胖	pàng	fat, stout, plump (37.s)
跑	pǎo	to run (38)
培养	péi yǎng	to foster, to bring up (47)
朋友	péng you	friend (4)
啤酒	pí jiǔ	beer (8.s, 19)
篇	piān	(a measure word) (47)
片	piàn	(a measure word), tablets (46.s)

便宜	pián yi	cheap (36)
票	piào	ticket (16)
漂亮	piào liang	pretty, beautiful (21)
乒乓球	pīng pāng qiú	table tennis (28.s)
瓶	píng	(a measure word), bottle (19)
平安里	Píng ān lǐ	(name of a street in Beijing) (38.p)
平方米	píng fāng mǐ	square metre (42.s)
苹果	píng guǒ	apple (19.s)
平信	píng xìn	ordinary mail (34.s)
葡萄酒	pú táo jiǔ	grape wine (27)
葡萄	pú tao	grape (19.s, 27)

Q

七	qī	seven, 7 (11)
骑	qí	to ride (a bicycle) (37)
齐白石	Qí Bái shí	Qi Bai Shi (name of a person) (36.p)
奇怪	qí guài	surprised, strange (35)
旗袍	qí páo	Chinese-style frock (37.s)
旗子	qí zi	flag, banner (40)
起	qǐ	to get up, to rise (18)
起床	qǐ chuáng	to get up (18)
起飞	qǐ fēi	to take off (29)
汽车	qì chē	automobile, car (38)
气人	qì rén	car, automobile (29.s)
千	qiān	to get someone angry, to get someone annoyed (28)
签证	qiān zhèng	visa (28)
钱	qián	money (35)
前边	qián biān	front, in front of, before (22.s)
墙	qiáng	wall (34)

敲	qiāo	to knock (at a door) (33)
桥	qiáo	bridge (44)
亲爱	qīn ài	dear (48)
亲切	qīn qiè	cordial, kind (43)
青	qīng	green (44)
清楚	qīng chu	clear (41)
青年	qīng nián	clear, distinct (25.s)
晴	qíng	youth (47)
情况	qíng kuàng	(of weather) fine, bright, clear (33)
请	qǐng	condition, situation, state of affairs (35)
请问	qǐng wèn	please (do sth) (8)
秋天	qiū tiān	please (7)
球	qiú	May I ask... (9)
屈服	qū fú	autumn (29)
去	qù	ball (28)
去年	qù nián	to surrender, to yield (33)
全	quán	to go (12)
群众	qún zhòng	last year (20.s, 30)
裙子	qún zi	whole (48)
		mass, people (47.s)
		skirt (16)

R

让	ràng	(a preposition) (49)
热	rè	to let, to ask (19)
热烈	rè liè	hot (33)
热情	rè qíng	warm, enthusiastic (40)
人	rén	cordial, enthusiastic (30)
人民	rén mín	person (6)
人民大会堂	Rén mín Dà huì táng	people (26)
人民日报	Rén mín Rì bào	Great Hall of the People (42.p)
		"the People's Daily" (23.s)

人民英雄纪念碑	Rén mín Yīng xióng Jì niàn bēi	Monument to the People's Heroes (42.p)
人物	rén wù	figure, characters (in a play, novel, etc.) (44)
认识	rèn shi	to know, to be familiar with, to recognize (12)
认真	rèn zhēn	conscientious, serious, in earnest (24)
日	rì	date (written language), day of the month (20)
日本	Rì běn	Japan (6.s, 21.p)
日记	rì jì	diary (49)
容易	róng yì	easy (26)

S

赛	sài	to compete, competition, match (28)
三	sān	three, 3 (10)
三国演义	Sān guó yǎn yì	(name of a novel), "Romance of the Three Kingdoms" (44.p)
三里河	Sān lǐ hé	(name of a street in Beijing) (38.p)
三里屯	Sān lǐ tún	(name of a street in Beijing) (38.p)
扫	sǎo	to sweep (48)
杀	shā	to kill (49)
山	shān	hill, mountain (41)
商店	shāng diàn	shop, store (13)
上	shàng	to get on, to get into, to board (29)
上班	shàng bān	to go to work (17.s)
上边	shàng bian	top, on, over, above (22)
上次	shàng cì	last (time), a previous (occasion) (37)
上海	Shàng hǎi	Shanghai (7.p, 31.p)

上课	shàng kè	to attend (a class), to teach (in a class) (17)
上午	shàng wǔ	morning (18)
上衣	shàng yī	upper outer garment, jacket (16.s)
少	shǎo	few (22)
社会	shè huì	society (49)
社会主义	shè huì zhǔ yì	socialism (31)
设计	shè jì	to design (47)
谁	shéi	who (6)
身体	shēn tǐ	body, health (29)
什么	shén me	what (7)
生	shēng	to be born (44.s)
生产	shēng chǎn	to produce, to manufacture (36)
生词	shēng cí	new word (15.s, 24)
生活	shēng huó	life, to live (47) to live, life (44.s)
生命	shēng mìng	life (32)
生日	shēng rì	birthday (20)
圣诞节	Shèng dàn Jié	Christmas Day (48.p)
诗	shī	poem, poetry, verse (33)
师傅	shī fu	master worker (43) master, a qualified worker (39.s)
诗歌	shī gē	poem (26.s)
狮子	shī zi	lion (42)
十	shí	ten, 10 (11)
时候	shí hou	time (18)
时间	shí jiān	(the duration of) time, (a point of) time (31)
食堂	shí táng	dining-hall (17)
石头	shí tou	stone, rock (42)
实现	shí xiàn	to realize, to achieve (31)
实验室	shí yàn shì	laboratory (15.s)
使者	shǐ zhě	emissary, envoy (45)

是	shì	to be (4)
市	shì	city (34)
试	shì	to try (27)
世界	shì jiè	the world (50) world (7.s)
逝世	shì shì	to pass away (50)
事儿	shìr	business, thing (17)
收	shōu	to receive (34)
收据	shōu jù	receipt (34.s)
收拾	shōu shì	to put in order, to tidy up (48)
收音机	shōu yīn jī	radio (34.s)
手	shǒu	hand (39.s, 46)
首	shǒu	(a measure word (for poem)) (33)
首都	shǒu dū	capital of a country (31)
首都国际机场	Shǒu dū Guó jì Jī chǎng	the Capital International Airport, Beijing (31.p)
首都剧场	Shǒu dū Jù chǎng	the Capital Theatre (49.p)
手续	shǒu xù	formalities (31)
瘦	shòu	tight, thin, lean (37)
售货员	shòu huò yuán	shop assistant (36)
售票处	shòu piào chù	ticket office, booking office (41.s)
售票员	shòu piào yuán	ticket seller, conductor (38)
输	shū	to lose (28)
书	shū	book (5)
书店	shū diàn	bookstore (14)
书房	shū fāng	study (room) (22)
舒服	shū fu	comfortable, well (46)
书架	shū jià	bookshelf (39.s)
叔叔	shū shu	father's younger brother, uncle (39)
暑假	shù jià	summer vacation (35)
树	shù	tree (33)

束	shù	(a measure word), bunch (21)
双	shuāng	(a measure word), pair (28)
水	shuǐ	water (19)
睡觉	shuì jiào	to go to bed, to sleep (18)
说	shuō	to speak, to say (13)
说明书	shuō míng shū	synopsis (of a play or film) (49.s)
司机	sī jī	driver (41)
死	sǐ	to die (41)
四	sì	four, 4 (10)
送	sòng	to give as a present, to give (21)
		to see (or walk) someone home, to see (someone) off (30)
		to see someone off (29.s)

送行	sòng xíng	to see someone off (29.s)
宿舍	sù shè	dormitory (10)
虽然	suī rán	though, although (39)
岁	sui	(a measure word), year (age), years old (20)
岁数	sui shu	age (number of years old) (21.s)
		age (42)
所以	suǒ yǐ	so, therefore, as a result (29)

他	tā	he, him (3)
它	tā	it (44)
她	tā	she, her (5)
他们	tā men	they (12)
它们	tā men	they, them (3)
塔	tǎ	they (refers to things, animals only) (45)
		pagoda (44)

T

太	tài	too, too much (16)
太极拳	tài jí quán	(a kind of traditional Chinese shadowboxing) (40)
太太	tài tai	Mrs., Madame (8.s, 21)
太阳	tài yang	the sun (44)
谈	tán	to talk (26)
探亲	tàn qīn	to talk, to chat (20.s)
		to go home to visit one's family (44.s)
汤	tāng	soup (25)
糖	táng	sugar (43)
唐山	Táng shān	Tangshan (name of a Chinese city) (36.p)
躺	tǎng	to lie (46)
套	tào	(a measure word), set (36)
		(a measure word, a set of something) (22.s)
疼	téng	ache, pain, sore (46)
藤野	Téng yě	name of a person (47.p)
踢	tī	to kick (28)
提	tí	to suggest, to put forward (43)
提高	tí gāo	to increase, to raise (36)
体温	tǐ wēn	(body) temperature (46)
体育场	tǐ yù chǎng	stadium (28.s)
天	tiān	day (18)
		heaven (44)
天安门	Tiān ān mén	Tiananmen (Gate of Heavenly Peace) (34.p)
天安门广场	Tiān ān mén Guǎng chǎng	Tiananmen square (41.p)
天气	tiān qì	weather (31)
填	tián	to fill (32.s)
条	tiáo	(a measure word for ribbon) (16)
条子	tiáo zi	a short note, a slip of paper (39.s)

跳	tiào	to jump (44)
跳舞	tiào wǔ	to dance (21)
贴	tiē	to paste (48)
听	tīng	to listen (19)
听说	tīng shuō	it is said that (41)
停	tíng	to stop, to come to a stop (25)
亭子	tíng zi	pavilion (41)
挺立	tǐng lì	to stand erect, to stand upright (50)
同学	tóngxué	classmate, schoolmate (20)
同志	tóngzhì	comrade (9.s, 31)
头	tóu	head (45)
头发	tóu fa	hair (on the human head) (32.s)
透视	tòu shì	to examine by fluoroscope, to take X-ray examination (32)
图片	tú piàn	picture, photograph (34)
图书馆	tú shū guǎn	library (15)
兔子	tù zi	hare, rabbit (48)
团聚	tuán jù	to reunite, to have a reunion (48)
推	tuī	to push (43.s)
腿	tuǐ	leg (45)
退休	tuì xiū	to retire (39)
袜子	wà zi	socks, stockings (37.s)
外边	wài biān	outside (22.s, 23)
外国	wài guó	foreign country (45)
外语	wài yǔ	foreign language (9)
豌豆赵	Wān dòu Zhào	(Name of person) (43.p)
豌豆粥	wān dòu zhōu	pea gruel (43)

W

完	wán	to finish, to be over (39)
完成	wán chéng	to complete, to finish (42)
碗	wǎn	bowl, (a measure word, bowl) (36)
晚	wǎn	late, evening (25)
晚饭	wǎn fàn	supper (26.s)
晚上	wǎn shàng	evening (16)
万	wàn	ten thousand (42)
万寿山	Wàn shòu Shān	(name of a place), Longevity Hill (44.p)
王	Wáng	a surname, Wang (proper name) (8.p, 15.p)
王书文	Wáng Shū wén	Wang Shuwen (personal name) (24.p)
往	wǎng	to go (to a place) (38)
网球	wǎng qiú	badminton (28.s)
往	wàng	toward, (train) bound for (38)
忘	wàng	to forget (29)
玩儿	wánr	to play, to have fun with (23)
微笑	wēi xiào	to smile (50)
尾巴	wěi ba	tail (47)
伟大	wéi dà	great (47)
为	wéi	for, to (27)
胃	wèi	stomach (32.s)
喂	wèi	(an interjection) hello, hey (13)
位	wèi	(measure word for persons) (25)
为什么	wèi shén me	why (34)
文化	wén huà	culture (27)
文学	wén xué	literature (26)
文学家	wén xué jiā	writer, man of letters (47)
文章	wén zhāng	writings (47)
问	wèn	to ask (9)

问题	wèn tí	question, problem (18)
我	wǒ	I, me (2)
我们	wǒ men	we, us (6)
卧室	wò shì	bedroom (22)
屋子	wū zi	room (48)
五	wǔ	five, 5 (10)
舞蹈	wǔ dǎo	dance (49.s)
午饭	wǔ fàn	lunch (28)
武官	wǔ guān	military attache (27.s)
舞会	wǔ huì	dance, ball, party (20)
雾	wù	fog, mist (33.s)

X

西边	xī biān	west, western part (38.s, 41)
西三条	Xī sān tiáo	(name of a place in Beijing) (47.p)
希望	xī wàng	to hope, to wish, hope, wish (31)
吸烟	xī yān	to smoke (8)
吸引	xī yǐn	to attract, to draw (49)
西装	xī zhuāng	(Western-style) suit (37.s)
习惯	xí guàn	to be used to, to be accustomed to, habit, custom (33.s)
洗	xǐ	to wash (41)
喜欢	xǐ huān	to like, to be fond of (19)
洗澡	xǐ zǎo	to take a bath (22)
洗澡间	xǐ zǎo jiān	bathroom (22)
洗照片	xǐ zhào piàn	to develop (a film) (42)
系	xì	department, faculty (15)
下	xià	to get off (bus, etc.) (38)
下班	xià bān	to come or go off work (17.s)

下边	xià biān	below, under, underneath (34)
下课	xià kè	bottom, below, under (22.s)
夏历	xià lì	class is over, class is dismissed (17)
夏天	xià tiān	the traditional Chinese calendar (48.s)
下午	xià wǔ	summer (29)
下星期	xià xīng qī	afternoon (18)
下雨	xià yǔ	next week (37)
先生	xiān sheng	to rain (33)
现代	xiàn dài	first (32)
现在	xiàn zài	Mr., sir, gentleman (8.s, 12)
香蕉	xiāng jiāo	modern (19)
香山	Xiāng shān	modernization (31)
箱子	xiāng zi	now, nowadays (11)
想	xiǎng	champagne (27.s)
象	xiàng	banana (19.s)
		Fragrance Hill (Park) (33.p)
		suitcase (28)
		to want, to think, to miss (14)
		elephant (45)
		to be like, to resemble, to take after (21)
		guide (41)
		little, small (22)
		snack, refreshments (43)
		snack bar, lunch room (43)
		(name of a child) (42.p)
		(name of a child) (42.p)
		miss (9.s)
		miss, young lady (19)
		(name of a person) (39.p)

小 声	xiǎo shēng	in a low voice, (speak) in whispers (46)
小 时	xiǎo shí	hour (31)
小 说	xiǎo shuō	novel (26.s) novel, short story (41)
小 提琴	xiǎo tí qín	violin (31.s)
小 学 生	xiǎo xué shēng	pupil, schoolboy, schoolgirl (27.s)
笑	xiào	to laugh, to smile (30)
些	xiē	(a measure word), some (24)
鞋	xié	shoes (28)
写	xiě	to write (14)
谢 谢	xiè xiè	to thank (8)
新	xīn	new (15)
心	xīn	heart, mind (30)
辛 苦	xīn kǔ	hard, exhausting, with much toil (31)
新 年	xīn nián	New Year (21.s, 48)
新 闻	xīn wén	news (23)
心 脏	xīn zàng	heart (32)
信	xìn	letter (14)
信 封	xìn fēng	envelope (34)
信 箱	xìn xiāng	post-office box (P.O.B), letter box, mail box (34.s)
星 期	xīng qī	week (20)
星 期 日	xīng qī rì	Sunday (20)
行 李	xíng li	luggage (28)
姓	xìng	(one's) surname is, surname (9)
姓 名	xìng míng	full name, surname and given name (34)
杏 仁	xìng rén	almond (43)
杏 仁 豆 腐	xìng rén dòu fu	almond junket (43)
熊 猫	xióng māo	panda (45)
熊 猫 馆	xióng māo guǎn	panda exhibition hall (45)

修	xiū	to build (road, etc) (38)
修建	xiū jiàn	to build, to construct (42)
休息	xiū xi	to rest, to take a rest (18)
选 举	xuǎn jǔ	to elect (39)
学	xué	to study, to learn (9)
学 期	xué qī	term, semester (35)
学 生	xué shēng	student (9)
学 习	xué xí	to study, to learn (9)
学 校	xué xiào	school (31)
学 院	xué yuàn	college, institute (9)
雪	xuě	snow (33)
血	xuè	blood (32)
血 压	xuè yā	blood pressure (32)

Y

亚 洲	Yà zhōu	Asia (45.p)
研 究	yán jiū	to research (26)
颜 色	yán sè	colour (37)
演	yǎn	to perform, to play, to act (49)
演 出	yǎn chū	performance, show, to perform, to put on a show (49)
眼 睛	yǎn jīng	eye (32)
演 员	yǎn yuán	actor or actress, performer (49.s)
阳 阳	Yáng yang	(name of child) (48.p)
样 子	yàng zi	manner, air, looks (45)
药	yào	medicine (46)
要	yào	to want, to be going to, must (19)
要 不	yào bu	will, to be going to (29)
药 方	yào fāng	or, or else, otherwise (37) prescription (46.s)

药剂士	yào jì shì	druggist, pharmacist (46.s)
要是	yào shì	if (41)
爷爷	yé ye	grandpa (42)
也	yě	also, too (2)
野草	Yě cǎo	(name of a collection of prose poems) (47.p)
页	yè	page; (a measure word, page) (50)
叶子	yè zi	leaf (33)
一	yī	one, 1 (10)
一...就...	yī ... jiù ...	no sooner ... than ..., as soon as (39)
一点儿	yī diǎnr	a little, a bit (25)
一定	yī dìng	surely, certainly, certain, given, particular (20)
衣服	yī fu	clothes, clothing (37)
衣柜	yī guì	wardrobe (39.s)
医务所	yī wù suǒ	clinic (32)
医院	yī yuàn	hospital (10.s, 46)
遗产	yí chǎn	heritage (47)
一共	yí gòng	altogether, in all (36)
颐和园	Yí hé yuán	Summer Palace (33.p)
一会儿	yí huìr	a little while (41)
一路平安	yí lù píng ān	a little while, in a moment (31.s)
一秘	yí mì	to have a pleasant journey, to have a good trip, bon voyage (29)
一下儿	yí xiàr	first secretary (27.s)
一样	yí yàng	a little while, a little bit (11)
以后	yì hòu	same, identical (37)
已经	yǐ jīng	later on, in the future (17)
以前	yǐ qián	already (31)
		before, in the past (32)
		before, in the past, ago (17.s)

椅子	yǐ zi	chair (22)
意见	yì jiàn	criticism, comments or suggestions (43)
一起	yì qǐ	together (17)
艺术	yì shù	art (42)
艺术家	yì shù jiā	artist (49)
意思	yì sī	meaning (39)
阴天	yīn tiān	cloudy day, overcast sky (33.s)
因为	yīn wei	because, for (48)
音乐	yīn yuè	music (19)
音乐会	yīn yuè huì	concert (20.s)
银行	yín háng	bank (14)
应该	yīng gāi	should, ought to (26)
英国	Yīng guó	Britain (9.s, 13.s)
英语	Yīng yǔ	English (language) (12)
赢	yíng	to win, to beat (28)
迎春花	yíng chūn huā	winter jasmine (50)
营业	yíng yè	to do business (34)
营业员	yíng yè yuán	clerk, shop assistant (34)
永远	yǒng yuǎn	always, forever (39)
用	yòng	to use, to make use of (11)
油饼	yóu bǐng	deep-fried pancake (43)
邮局	yóu jú	post office (13.s, 34)
邮票	yóu piào	stamp (13.s, 34)
游泳	yóu yǒng	to swim (25)
有	yǒu	to have, there be (14)
有的	yǒu de	some (exist) (34)
友好	yǒu hǎo	friendly (23)
有名	yǒu míng	famous, well-known (26)
有时候	yǒu shí hou	sometimes (18)
友谊	yǒu yì	friendship (27)
有一点儿	yǒu yì diǎnr	a bit (43)
有意思	yǒu yì sī	interesting (20)

有志者事竟成	yǒu zhì zhě shì jìng chéng	where there is a will, there is a way (26)
又	yòu	again (27)
右边	yòu biān	right (22.s)
鱼	yú	fish (25)
愉快	yú kuài	happy, delighted (39)
雨	yǔ	rain (33)
语法	yǔ fǎ	grammar (15)
雨伞	yǔ sǎn	umbrella (11.s)
语言	yǔ yán	language (31)
雨衣	yǔ yī	raincoat (37.s)
玉	yù	jade (36)
预报	yù bào	forecast (33.s)
园林	yuán lín	gardens, park, landscape garden (44)
元宵	yuán xiāo	sweet dumplings made of glutinous rice flour (43)
元宵节	Yuan xiao Jié	the Lantern Festival (48.s)
远	yuǎn	far, distant (30)
远方	yuǎn fāng	distant place (39)
愿意	yuàn yi	to be willing (to do something) (29)
院子	yuàn zi	courtyard (47)
约会	yuē huì	appointment (20.s)
月	yuè	month (20)
阅览室	yuè lǎn shì	reading room (15)
运动	yùn dòng	sports, to sport (28.s) to exercise (oneself), sport (40)
运动会	yùn dòng huì	sports meet (40)
运动员	yùn dòng yuán	sportsman, player (40)

Z

杂志 zà zhì magazine (11.s, 15)

再	zài	again, once more, a second time (25)
在	zài	to be a (a place), in, at (10)
再见	zài jiàn	to say good-bye, to bid farewell to (11)
咱们	zán men	we (including the person spoken to) (38)
早	zǎo	early (26)
早饭	zǎo fàn	breakfast (28)
枣树	zǎo shù	jujube tree, date tree (47)
怎么	zěn me	how, why (38)
怎么样	zěn me yàng	how, how is it that...? (22)
炸糕	zhá gāo	fried cake (43)
站	zhàn	(bus) stop (38) to stand (29)
占线	zhàn xiàn	the line is busy (engaged), the number is engaged (23.s)
张	zhāng	(a measure word), piece (16)
张华光	Zhāng Huá guāng	(name of a person) (31.p)
张华明	Zhāng Huá míng	(Name of a person) (41.p)
掌柜	zhǎng guì	shopkeeper (49)
招待会	zhāo dài huì	reception (27)
着急	zhāo jí	feel anxiously (35)
找	zhǎo	to look for, to call on (a person) (16)
找钱	zhǎo qián	to give change (36)
赵	Zhào	(a surname) (31.p)
照片	zhào piàn	photograph, photo, picture (23)
照相	zhào xiàng	photograph, picture (21.s) take a picture, to have one's photo taken (29)
照相机	zhào xiàng jī	camera (41)
这	zhè	this (4)
这么	zhè me	so, such (42)

这样	zhè yàng	so, such, like this (32)
着	zhe	a particle (indicates accompanying action) (34)
真	zhēn	real, true, genuine (21)
针	zhēn	injection, needle (46)
珍贵	zhēn guì	precious, valuable (45)
整理	zhěng lǐ	to put in order, to straighten up, to arrange (22)
整齐	zhěng qí	neat, tidy (48)
挣	zhèng	tidy (25.s)
正常	zhèng cháng	to earn, to make (money) (35)
正确	zhèng què	normal, regular (32)
正在	zhèng zài	correct, right (49)
		(an adverb indicating an action in progress), while (doing) (23)
这儿	zhèr	here (10.s, 16)
枝	zhī	(a measure word) (50)
		(a measure word), branch (19.s)
之	zhī	(a modal particle), (a pronoun) (43)
只	zhī	(a measure word, for birds and some animals, etc.) (45)
知道	zhī dào	to know (20)
知识	zhī shi	knowledge (32)
职员	zhī yuán	office worker, staff member (14.s)
指	zhǐ	to point at, to point to (34)
只	zhǐ	only (36)
纸	zhǐ	paper (5.s, 13)
只有	zhǐ yǒu	only (44)
质量	zhì liàng	quality (36)
钟	zhōng	clock (31)
		clock, bell (17.s)

终点	zhōng diǎn	terminal point, terminus (38)
中国	Zhōng guó	China (6.s, 13.p)
中国历史博物馆	Zhōng guó lì shǐ bó wù guǎn	Museum of Chinese History (42.p)
中国美术馆	Zhōng guó měi shù guǎn	National Art Gallery (50.p)
中国民航	Zhōng guó mǐn háng	General Administration of Civil Aviation of China (CAAC) (29.s)
中间	zhōng jiān	centre, middle (42)
中山装	zhōng shān zhuāng	middle (22.s)
中式	zhōng shì	Chinese tunic suit (37)
中文	Zhōng wén	Chinese style (37)
		Chinese (written language) (15)
种	zhǒng	to grow, to plant (46)
种	zhòng	(a measure word), kind, type, sort (36)
重	zhòng	heavy (42)
粥	zhōu	gruel, porridge (43)
周到	zhōu dào	thoughtful, considerate (41)
周恩来	Zhōu En lái	Zhou Enlai (50.p)
周年	zhōu nián	anniversary (50)
周总理	Zhōu Zǒng lǐ	Premier Zhou (50.p)
株	zhū	(a measure word, use with plants) (47)
竹子	zhú zi	bamboo (45)
主任	zhǔ rèn	director, head (39)
主席	zhǔ xí	chairman (40)
住	zhù	rostrum, platform (40)
祝	zhù	to live (10)
		to wish, to express good wishes (21)
祝贺	zhù hè	to congratulate, congratulation (20)

注意	zhùyì	to pay attention to (29)
住院	zhùyuàn	to be in hospital, to be hospitalized (46)
抓	zhuā	to arrest, to catch, to clutch (49)
专业	zhuānyè	speciality, specialized subject (35)
准备	zhǔnbèi	to prepare (25)
桌子	zhuōzi	table (22)
字	zì	character (15)
自己	zìjǐ	self, (reflexive pronoun) (30)
自行车	zìxíngchē	bicycle, bike (36)
总	zǒng	always (22)
总机	zǒngjī	central exchange, telephone exchange, switchboard (23.s)
总理	zǒnglǐ	premier (50)
总是	zǒngshì	always (22)
走	zǒu	to walk (17)
足球	zúqiú	football (28)
嘴	zuǐ	mouth (32.s)
最	zuì	best, most, least, to the highest (lowest) degree (33)
最後	zuìhòu	last (50)
最近	zuìjìn	recently, lately (32)
昨天	zuótiān	yesterday (28)
左边	zuǒbiān	left (22)
作	zuò	to do (14)
坐	zuò	to regard as, to take (somebody) for (47)
座	zuò	to sit, to take a seat (10)
作家	zuòjiā	(a measure word) (44)
作品	zuòpǐn	writer, author (26)
		works (of literature and art) (49)

座位

zuòwèi

seat (16.s, 38)

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