

# Practical Chinese Reader I-II Vocabulary List

## Lesson 1 New Words

|   |     |             |
|---|-----|-------------|
| 你 | nǐ  | you (sing.) |
| 好 | hǎo | good, well  |

## Lesson 1 Proper Names

|     |           |                           |
|-----|-----------|---------------------------|
| 古波  | Gǔ bō     | Gubo (a personal name)    |
| 帕兰卡 | Pà lán kǎ | Palanka (a personal name) |

## Lesson 2 New Words

|   |     |  |
|---|-----|--|
| 吗 | ma  | (an interrogative particle)                |
| 我 | wǒ  | I, me                                      |
| 很 | hěn | very                                       |
| 呢 | ne  | (a modal particle),<br>(question particle) |
| 也 | yě  | also, too                                  |

## Lesson 3 New Words

|    |        |                 |
|----|--------|-----------------|
| 忙  | máng   | busy            |
| 不  | bù     | not             |
| 哥哥 | gē ge  | elder brother   |
| 他  | tā     | he, him         |
| 弟弟 | dì di  | younger brother |
| 他们 | tā men | they, them      |
| 都  | dōu    | all             |

## Lesson 4 New Words

|    |          |           |
|----|----------|-----------|
| 这  | zhè      | this      |
| 是  | shì      | to be     |
| 朋友 | péng you | friend    |
| 爸爸 | bà ba    | father    |
| 妈妈 | mā ma    | mother    |
| 你们 | nǐ men   | you (pl.) |

## Lesson 5 New Words

|    |        |   |
|----|--------|---|
| 大夫 | dài fu | doctor  |
| 的  | de     | (structural particle),<br>(possessive particle), of |
| 车  | chē    | vehicle   |
| 那  | nà     | that  |
| 她  | tā     | she, her  |
| 书  | shū    | book  |

## Lesson 5 Supplementary Words

|   |     |                            |
|---|-----|----------------------------|
| 报 | bào | newspaper                  |
| 纸 | zhǐ | paper                      |
| 尺 | chǐ | ruler                      |
| 笔 | bǐ  | pen, pencil, writing brush |

## Lesson 6 New Words

|    |         |                |
|----|---------|----------------|
| 哪  | nǎ      | which          |
| 国  | guó     | country, state |
| 人  | rén     | person         |
| 谁  | shéi    | who            |
| 我们 | wǒ men  | we, us         |
| 老师 | lǎo shī | teacher        |

## Lesson 6 Proper Names

汉语 Hànyǔ Chinese (spoken language)

## Lesson 6 Supplementary Words

|    |           |                              |
|----|-----------|------------------------------|
| 中国 | Zhōng guó | China                        |
| 德国 | Dé guó    | Germany                      |
| 法国 | Fǎ guó    | France                       |
| 美国 | Měi guó   | the United States of America |
| 马里 | Mǎ lì     | Mali                         |
| 日本 | Rì běn    | Japan                        |

## Lesson 7 New Words

|    |         |  |
|----|---------|--|
| 什么 | shén me | what   |
| 地图 | dì tú   | map  |
| 看  | kàn     | to see, to look, to have a look, to read, to watch |
| 请  | qǐng    | please   |

## Lesson 7 Proper Names

|    |             |                                |
|----|-------------|--------------------------------|
| 北京 | Běi jīng    | Beijing                        |
| 上海 | Shàng hǎi   | Shanghai                       |
| 长江 | Cháng Jiāng | the Changjiang (Yangtze) River |
| 黄河 | Huáng Hé    | the Huanghe (Yellow) River     |
| 长城 | Cháng chéng | the Great Wall                 |

## Lesson 7 Supplementary Words

世界 shì jiè world

|     |              |               |
|-----|--------------|---------------|
| 欧洲  | ōu zhōu      | Europe        |
| 非洲  | Fēi Zhōu     | Africa        |
| 大洋洲 | Dà yáng Zhōu | Oceania       |
| 南美洲 | Nán Měi Zhōu | South America |

## Lesson 8 New Words

|    |           |                      |
|----|-----------|----------------------|
| 请  | qǐng      | please (do sth)      |
| 喝  | hē        | to drink             |
| 茶  | chá       | tea                  |
| 您  | nín       | you (formal)         |
| 进  | jìn       | to enter, to come in |
| 欢迎 | huān yíng | to welcome           |
| 谢谢 | xiè xiè   | to thank             |
| 客气 | kè qì     | polite, courteous    |
| 吸烟 | xī yān    | to smoke             |

## Lesson 8 Proper Names

王 Wáng a surname, Wang (proper name)

## Lesson 8 Supplementary Words

|    |            |                     |
|----|------------|---------------------|
| 咖啡 | kā fēi     | coffee              |
| 啤酒 | pí jiǔ     | beer                |
| 牛奶 | niú nǎi    | milk                |
| 先生 | xiān sheng | Mr., sir, gentleman |
| 太太 | tài tai    | Mrs., Madame        |

## Lesson 9 New Words

贵姓 guì xìng what's your name?, May I ask your name?  
请问 qǐng wèn May I ask...

|     |               |                              |
|-----|---------------|------------------------------|
| 问   | wèn           | to ask                       |
| 留学生 | liú xué shēng | a student who studies abroad |
| 姓   | xìng          | (one's) surname is, surname  |
| 叫   | jiào          | to call, to be called        |
| 外语  | wài yǔ        | foreign language             |
| 学院  | xué yuàn      | college, institute           |
| 学生  | xué shēng     | student                      |
| 学习  | xué xí        | to study, to learn           |
| 学   | xué           | to study, to learn           |

## Lesson 9 Proper Names

|    |          |                            |
|----|----------|----------------------------|
| 丁云 | Dīng Yún | Ding Yun (a personal name) |
|----|----------|----------------------------|

## Lesson 9 Supplementary Words

|    |           |  |
|----|-----------|--|
| 小姐 | xiǎo jiě  | miss   |
| 女士 | nǚ shì    | a polite form of address to a woman, lady, madam |
| 同志 | tóng zhì  | comrade  |
| 朝鲜 | Cháo xiǎn | Korea  |
| 英国 | Yīng guó  | Britain  |

## Lesson 10 New Words

|   |      |                           |
|---|------|---------------------------|
| 零 | líng | zero, 0                   |
| 一 | yī   | one, 1                    |
| 二 | èr   | two, 2                    |
| 三 | sān  | three, 3                  |
| 四 | sì   | four, 4                   |
| 五 | wǔ   | five, 5                   |
| 在 | zài  | to be a (a place), in, at |

|    |          |  |
|----|----------|--|
| 坐  | zuò      | to sit, to take a seat                         |
| 哪儿 | nǎr      | where  |
| 宿舍 | sù shè   | dormitory                                      |
| 住  | zhù      | to live  |
| 多少 | duō shao | how many, how much, what                       |
| 号  | hào      | number   |
| 层  | céng     | storey (a measure word), story (of a building) |

## Lesson 10 Supplementary Words

|    |         |                                 |
|----|---------|---------------------------------|
| 医院 | yī yuàn | hospital                        |
| 厕所 | cè suǒ  | toilet, latrine, lavatory, W.C. |
| 这儿 | zhèr    | here                            |
| 那儿 | nàr     | there                           |

## Lesson 11 New Words

|     |          |                                     |
|-----|----------|-------------------------------------|
| 还   | huán     | to return                           |
| 画报  | huà bào  | pictorial, magazine                 |
| 词典  | cí diǎn  | dictionary                          |
| 现在  | xiàn zài | now, nowadays                       |
| 用   | yòng     | to use, to make use of              |
| 一下儿 | yí xiàr  | a little while, a little bit        |
| 再见  | zài jiàn | to say good-bye, to bid farewell to |
| 六   | liù      | six, 6                              |
| 七   | qī       | seven, 7                            |
| 八   | bā       | eight, 8                            |
| 九   | jiǔ      | nine, 9                             |
| 十   | shí      | ten, 10                             |

## Lesson 11 Supplementary Words

|    |          |                          |
|----|----------|--------------------------|
| 杂志 | zá zhì   | magazine                 |
| 电话 | diàn huà | telephone, phone call    |
| 本子 | běn zi   | note-book, exercise-book |
| 雨伞 | yǔ sǎn   | umbrella                 |

## Lesson 12 New Words

|    |            |  |
|----|------------|--|
| 女  | nǚ         | female                                     |
| 先生 | xiān sheng | Mr., sir, gentleman                        |
| 认识 | rèn shi    | to know, to be familiar with, to recognize |
| 英语 | Yīng yǔ    | English (language)                         |
| 法语 | Fǎ yǔ      | French (language)                          |
| 常  | cháng      | often                                      |
| 去  | qù         | to go                                      |
| 他们 | tā men     | they                                       |

## Lesson 13 New Words

|    |            |   |
|----|------------|---|
| 名字 | míng zi    | (a person's) name                               |
| 喂  | wèi        | (an interjection) hello, hey                    |
| 啊  | ā          | (an interjection), oh, ah                       |
| 商店 | shāng diàn | shop, store                                     |
| 买  | mǎi        | to buy  |
| 笔  | bǐ         | pen, pencil, writing brush                      |
| 纸  | zhǐ        | paper   |
| 来  | lái        | to come   |
| 介绍 | jiè shào   | to introduce                                    |
| 男  | nán        | male  |
| 对  | duì        | right, correct (answer)                         |
| 了  | le         | (modal particle), (modal particle) intensifying |

|   |      |                   |
|---|------|-------------------|
| 和 | hé   | preceding clause) |
| 说 | shuō | and, with         |
|   |      | to speak, to say  |

## Lesson 13 Proper Names

|     |           |                            |
|-----|-----------|----------------------------|
| 古波  | Gǔ bō     | Gubo (a personal name)     |
| 中国  | Zhōng guó | China                      |
| 帕兰卡 | Pà lán kǎ | Palanka (a personal name)  |
| 丁云  | Dīng Yún  | Ding Yun (a personal name) |

## Lesson 13 Supplementary Words

|    |           |                          |
|----|-----------|--------------------------|
| 英国 | Yīng guó  | Britain                  |
| 法国 | Fǎ guó    | France                   |
| 本子 | běn zi    | note-book, exercise-book |
| 邮局 | yóu jú    | post office              |
| 邮票 | yóu piào  | stamp                    |
| 教授 | jiào shòu | professor                |

## Lesson 14 New Words

|    |          |                            |
|----|----------|----------------------------|
| 作  | zuò      | to do                      |
| 工作 | gōng zuò | to work, work, job         |
| 想  | xiǎng    | to want, to think, to miss |
| 家  | jiā      | family, home, house        |
| 有  | yǒu      | to have, there be          |
| 没  | méi      | not, no, have not          |
| 妹妹 | mèi mei  | younger sister             |
| 姐姐 | jiě jie  | older sister               |
| 银行 | yín háng | bank                       |
| 爱人 | ài ren   | husband, wife              |
| 书店 | shū diàn | bookstore                  |
| 孩子 | hái zi   | child                      |

|    |        |                  |
|----|--------|------------------|
| 给  | gěi    | to, for, to give |
| 写  | xiě    | to write         |
| 信  | xìn    | letter           |
| 告诉 | gào su | to tell          |

### Lesson 14 Supplementary Words

|     |                |                             |
|-----|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 职员  | zhí yuán       | office worker, staff member |
| 工程师 | gōng chéng shī | engineer                    |
| 经理  | jīng lǐ        | manager, director           |
| 公司  | gōng sī        | company                     |

### Lesson 15 New Words

|     |             |   |
|-----|-------------|---|
| 中文  | Zhōng wén   | Chinese (written language)                |
| 系   | xì          | department, faculty                       |
| 个   | gè          | (a measure word)                          |
| 几   | jǐ          | how many, how much, several               |
| 教   | jiāo        | to teach                                  |
| 语法  | yǔ fǎ       | grammar                                   |
| 汉字  | Hàn zì      | Chinese character                         |
| 字   | zì          | character                                 |
| 还   | hái         | else, in addition, still                  |
| 口语  | kǒu yǔ      | spoken language                           |
| 不敢当 | bù gǎn dāng | I don't really deserve it, you flatter me |
| 互相  | hù xiāng    | each other, mutually, mutual              |
| 新   | xīn         | new                                       |
| 阅览室 | yuè lǎn shì | reading room                              |
| 杂志  | zá zhì      | magazine                                  |
| 报   | bào         | newspaper                                 |
| 本   | běn         | (a measure word)                          |

|     |             |         |
|-----|-------------|---------|
| 图书馆 | tú shū guǎn | library |
| 那儿  | nàr         | there   |

### Lesson 15 Proper Names

|   |      |                               |
|---|------|-------------------------------|
| 王 | Wáng | a surname, Wang (proper name) |
|---|------|-------------------------------|

### Lesson 15 Supplementary Words

|     |             |                    |
|-----|-------------|--------------------|
| 班   | bān         | class, squad       |
| 教室  | jiào shì    | classroom          |
| 实验室 | shí yàn shì | laboratory         |
| 借   | jiè         | to borrow, to lend |
| 生词  | shēng cí    | new word           |

### Lesson 16 New Words

|    |           |                                       |
|----|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| 条  | tiáo      | (a measure word for ribbon)           |
| 裙子 | qún zi    | skirt                                 |
| 两  | liǎng     | two                                   |
| 张  | zhāng     | (a measure word), piece               |
| 票  | piào      | ticket                                |
| 京剧 | jīng jù   | Beijing opera                         |
| 晚上 | wǎn shàng | evening                               |
| 太  | tài       | too, too much                         |
| 从  | cóng      | from                                  |
| 找  | zhǎo      | to look for, to call on (a person)    |
| 这儿 | zhèr      | here                                  |
| 旧  | jiù       | old                                   |
| 穿  | chuān     | to put on, to wear                    |
| 件  | jiàn      | (a measure word for things & clothes) |

衬衫 chèn shān  
绿 lǜ  
大 dà  
白 bái

shirt, blouse  
green  
big  
white

## Lesson 16 Supplementary Words

蓝 lán  
上衣 shàng yī  
裤子 kù zi  
大衣 dà yī  
黑 hēi  
剧场 jù chǎng  
座位 zuò wèi

blue  
upper outer garment,  
jacket  
trousers  
overcoat, topcoat  
black  
theatre, theater  
seat

## Lesson 17 New Words

点 diǎn  
食堂 shí táng  
差 chā  
分 fēn  
刻 kè  
上课 shàng kè  
课 kè  
下课 xià kè  
以后 yǐ hòu  
事儿 shìr  
回 huí  
跟 gēn  
一起 yì qǐ  
电影 diàn yǐng

(a measure word), o'clock  
dining-hall  
to lack, to be short of  
(a measure word), minute  
(a measure word), quarter  
(of an hour)  
to attend (a class), to teach  
(in a class)  
class, lesson  
class is over, class is  
dismissed  
later on, in the future  
business, thing  
to return, to go back  
with, to follow  
together  
film, movie

咖啡馆 kā fēi guǎn  
咖啡 kā fēi  
半 bàn  
啊 ā  
等 děng  
走 zǒu  
路 lù

cafe  
coffee  
half  
(a modal particle), ah  
to wait  
to walk  
road, way

## Lesson 17 Supplementary Words

上班 shàng bān  
下班 xià bān  
电影院 diàn yǐng yuàn  
表 biǎo  
钟 zhōng  
以前 yǐ qián

to go to work  
to come or go off work  
cinema  
a watch  
clock, bell  
before, in the past, ago

## Lesson 18 New Words

天 tiān  
每 měi  
起床 qǐ chuáng  
起 qǐ  
床 chuáng  
上午 shàng wǔ  
吃 chī  
饭 fàn  
多 duō  
下午 xià wǔ  
休息 xiū xi  
有时候 yǒu shí hou  
时候 shí hou  
问题 wèn tí  
睡觉 shuì jiào

day  
every, each  
to get up  
to get up, to rise  
bed  
morning  
to eat  
meal, cooked rice, food  
many, much, a lot of  
afternoon  
to rest, to take a rest  
sometimes  
time  
question, problem  
to go to bed, to sleep

## Lesson 18 Proper Names

北京 Běi jīng Beijing

## Lesson 19 New Words

|     |            |                               |
|-----|------------|-------------------------------|
| 要   | yào        | to want, to be going to, must |
| 服务员 | fú wù yuán | waiter, waitress, attendant   |
| 杯   | bēi        | (a measure word), cup         |
| 小姐  | xiǎo jiě   | miss, young lady              |
| 喜欢  | xǐ huan    | to like, to be fond of        |
| 花茶  | huā chá    | scented tea                   |
| 红茶  | hóng chá   | black tea                     |
| 红   | hóng       | red                           |
| 还是  | hái shì    | or                            |
| 桔子水 | jú zi shuǐ | orangecade, orange juice      |
| 桔子  | jú zi      | orange                        |
| 水   | shuǐ       | water                         |
| 瓶   | píng       | (a measure word), bottle      |
| 啤酒  | pí jiǔ     | beer                          |
| 听   | tīng       | to listen                     |
| 民歌  | mín gē     | folk song                     |
| 古典  | gǔ diǎn    | classical                     |
| 音乐  | yīn yuè    | music                         |
| 现代  | xiàn dài   | modern                        |
| 唱   | chàng      | to sing                       |
| 歌儿  | gē er      | song                          |
| 让   | ràng       | to let, to ask                |
| 别   | bié        | don't, do not                 |

## Lesson 19 Supplementary Words

|    |            |                                       |
|----|------------|---------------------------------------|
| 枝  | zhī        | (a measure word), branch              |
| 苹果 | píng guǒ   | apple                                 |
| 香蕉 | xiāng jiāo | banana                                |
| 葡萄 | pú tao     | grape                                 |
| 唱片 | chàng piàn | gramophone record, (vinyl) record, LP |
| 绿茶 | lǜ chá     | green tea                             |

## Lesson 20 New Words

|     |            |   |
|-----|------------|---|
| 月   | yuè        | month   |
| 日   | rì         | date (written language), day of the month     |
| 生日  | shēng rì   | birthday                                      |
| 今天  | jīn tiān   | today   |
| 班   | bān        | class, squad                                  |
| 辅导  | fǔ dǎo     | to coach, to tutor; to give advise (in study) |
| 号   | hào        | date (spoken language), day of a month        |
| 空儿  | kòngr      | spare time, free time                         |
| 今年  | jīn nián   | this year                                     |
| 岁   | suì        | (a measure word), year (age), years old       |
| 祝贺  | zhù hè     | to congratulate, congratulation               |
| 舞会  | wǔ huì     | dance, ball, party                            |
| 参加  | cān jiā    | to take part in, to attend                    |
| 同学  | tóng xué   | classmate, schoolmate                         |
| 一定  | yī dìng    | surely, certainly, certain, given, particular |
| 有意思 | yǒu yì si  | interesting                                   |
| 星期  | xīng qī    | week  |
| 星期日 | xīng qī rì | Sunday  |
| 知道  | zhī dao    | to know                                       |
| 地址  | dì zhǐ     | address                                       |

年 nián year

## Lesson 20 Supplementary Words

|     |             |                         |
|-----|-------------|-------------------------|
| 去年  | qù nián     | last year               |
| 明年  | míng nián   | next year               |
| 音乐会 | yīn yuè huì | concert                 |
| 结婚  | jié hūn     | to get married          |
| 对不起 | duì bu qǐ   | (I'm) sorry, forgive me |
| 约会  | yuē huì     | appointment             |
| 没关系 | méi guān xi | it doesn't matter       |
| 谈   | tán         | to talk, to chat        |

## Lesson 21 New Words

|    |           |  |
|----|-----------|--|
| 束  | shù       | (a measure word), bunch  |
| 花儿 | huār      | flower   |
| 真  | zhēn      | real, true, genuine  |
| 好看 | hǎo kàn   | good-looking   |
| 祝  | zhù       | to wish, to express good wishes                                    |
| 送  | sòng      | to give as a present, to give                                      |
| 非常 | fēi cháng | extremely  |
| 感谢 | gǎn xiè   | to thank   |
| 高兴 | gāo xìng  | glad, happy, delighted   |
| 太太 | tài tai   | Mrs., Madame   |
| 年轻 | nián qīng | young  |
| 多  | duō       | how  |
| 跳舞 | tiào wǔ   | to dance   |
| 姑娘 | gū niang  | girl   |
| 吧  | ba        | (a modal particle indicating polite suggestion), ...right?, ...OK? |

|    |            |  |
|----|------------|--|
| 漂亮 | piào liang | pretty, beautiful                      |
| 更  | gèng       | even, still                            |
| 象  | xiàng      | to be like, to resemble, to take after |
| 开  | kāi        | open                                   |
| 门  | mén        | door                                   |

## Lesson 21 Proper Names

|    |         |   |
|----|---------|---|
| 布朗 | Bù lǎng | (a personal name), English surname, Brown |
| 日本 | Rì běn  | Japan                                     |

## Lesson 21 Supplementary Words

|    |           |                               |
|----|-----------|-------------------------------|
| 辆  | liàng     | (a measure word for vehicles) |
| 干净 | gān jìng  | clean, neat                   |
| 新年 | xīn nián  | New Year                      |
| 岁数 | sù shù    | age (number of years old)     |
| 礼物 | lǐ wù     | present, gift                 |
| 照片 | zhào piàn | photograph, picture           |
| 儿子 | ér zi     | son                           |
| 女儿 | nǚ ér     | daughter                      |

## Lesson 22 New Words

|    |           |  |
|----|-----------|--|
| 后边 | hòu biān  | back, at the back of, behind                     |
| 小  | xiǎo      | little, small                                    |
| 花园 | huā yuán  | garden   |
| 房子 | fáng zi   | house  |
| 客厅 | kè tīng   | drawing room (room for arriving guests), parlour |
| 旁边 | páng biān | side, lateral                                    |
| 书房 | shū fāng  | study (room)                                     |



|     |             |   |
|-----|-------------|---|
| 椅子  | yǐ zi       | chair   |
| 少   | shǎo        | few   |
| 桌子  | zhuō zi     | table   |
| 上边  | shàng bian  | top, on, over, above                          |
| 总是  | zǒng shì    | always  |
| 总   | zǒng        | always  |
| 整理  | zhěng lǐ    | to put in order, to straighten up, to arrange |
| 厨房  | chú fāng    | kitchen                                       |
| 对面  | duì miàn    | opposite                                      |
| 帮助  | bāng zhù    | to help                                       |
| 帮   | bāng        | to help                                       |
| 餐厅  | cān tīng    | dining-hall                                   |
| 左边  | zuǒ biān    | left  |
| 里边  | lǐ biān     | inside  |
| 房间  | fáng jiān   | room  |
| 卧室  | wò shì      | bedroom                                       |
| 洗澡间 | xǐ zǎo jiān | bathroom                                      |
| 洗澡  | xǐ zǎo      | to take a bath                                |
| 怎么样 | zěn me yàng | how, how is it that...?                       |

### Lesson 22 Supplementary Words

|    |            |                                      |
|----|------------|--------------------------------------|
| 外边 | wài biān   | outside                              |
| 下边 | xià biān   | bottom, below, under                 |
| 前边 | qián biān  | front, in front of, before           |
| 右边 | yòu biān   | right                                |
| 中间 | zhōng jiān | middle                               |
| 窗户 | chuāng hu  | window                               |
| 套  | tào        | (a measure word, a set of something) |
| 把  | bǎ         | (a measure word)                     |

### Lesson 23 New Words

|     |               |   |
|-----|---------------|---|
| 正在  | zhèng zài     | (an adverb indicating an action in progress), while (doing)   |
| 电视  | diàn shì      | television, TV  |
| 接   | jiē           | to answer (the telephone), lift off                           |
| 电话  | diàn huà      | telephone call, telephone                                     |
| 没有  | méi yǒu       | not, no, haven't  |
| 复习  | fù xí         | to review   |
| 课文  | kè wén        | text  |
| 新闻  | xīn wén       | news  |
| 友好  | yǒu hǎo       | friendly  |
| 代表团 | dài biǎo tuán | delegation  |
| 代表  | dài biǎo      | delegate, representative                                      |
| 参观  | cān guān      | to visit (place or thing other than a person), to pay a visit |
| 工厂  | gōng chǎng    | factory   |
| 工人  | gōng rén      | worker  |
| 访问  | fǎng wèn      | to visit (thing, place or person), to call on                 |
| 照片  | zhào piàn     | photograph, photo, picture                                    |
| 打电话 | dǎ diàn huà   | to make (a telephone call)                                    |
| 明天  | míng tiān     | tomorrow  |
| 城   | chéng         | city, town  |
| 外边  | wài biān      | outside   |
| 玩儿  | wánr          | to play, to have fun with                                     |
| 出发  | chū fā        | to start out, to set off                                      |
| 开车  | kāi chē       | to drive a car  |
| 接人  | jiē rén       | to meet a person  |

### Lesson 23 Supplementary Words

|    |         |   |
|----|---------|---|
| 总机 | zǒng jī | central exchange, telephone exchange, switchboard |
|----|---------|---|

|      |                |   |
|------|----------------|---|
| 分机   | fēn jī         | extension, (telephone) extension                  |
| 占线   | zhàn xiàn      | the line is busy (engaged), the number is engaged |
| 打错了  | dǎ cuò le      | (you have dialed the) wrong number                |
| 号码   | hào mǎ         | number  |
| 人民日报 | Rén mín Rì bào | "the People's Daily"                              |

### Lesson 24 New Words

|    |           |                                    |
|----|-----------|------------------------------------|
| 点心 | diǎn xīn  | light refreshments, pastry         |
| 农村 | nóng cūn  | countryside, rural areas           |
| 农民 | nóng mǐn  | peasant                            |
| 火车 | huǒ chē   | train                              |
| 锻炼 | duàn liàn | to do physical training            |
| 回答 | huí dá    | to reply, to answer                |
| 些  | xiē       | (a measure word), some             |
| 难  | nán       | difficult                          |
| 生词 | shēng cí  | new word                           |
| 词  | cí        | word                               |
| 念  | niàn      | to read aloud                      |
| 练习 | liànxí    | exercise, to practise              |
| 认真 | rènzhēn   | conscientious, serious, in earnest |
| 懂  | dǒng      | to understand                      |

### Lesson 24 Proper Names

|     |              |                             |
|-----|--------------|-----------------------------|
| 安娜  | ān nà        | Anna (personal name)        |
| 王书文 | Wáng Shū wén | Wang Shuwen (personal name) |

### Lesson 25 New Words

|     |               |   |
|-----|---------------|---|
| 得   | de            | (a structural particle), (a sentence particle used after a verb to show effect) |
| 晚   | wǎn           | late, evening   |
| 停   | tíng          | to stop, to come to a stop  |
| 河   | hé            | river   |
| 游泳  | yóu yǒng      | to swim   |
| 准备  | zhǔnbèi       | to prepare  |
| 钓   | diào          | to fish with a hook and bait  |
| 鱼   | yú            | fish  |
| 汤   | tāng          | soup  |
| 位   | wèi           | (measure word for persons)  |
| 快   | kuài          | fast  |
| 哪里  | nǎ lǐ         | it is nothing   |
| 慢   | màn           | slow  |
| 教练  | jiàoliàn      | coach, (athlete's) coach  |
| 不错  | bú cuò        | correct, right, not bad, pretty good  |
| 面包  | miànbāo       | bread   |
| 火腿  | huǒ tuǐ       | ham   |
| 一点儿 | yī diǎnr      | a little, a bit   |
| 奶酪  | nǎi lǎo       | cheese  |
| 再   | zài           | again, once more, a second time   |
| 矿泉水 | kuàngquánshuǐ | mineral water   |

### Lesson 25 Supplementary Words

|    |         |                  |
|----|---------|------------------|
| 清楚 | qīngchū | clear, distinct  |
| 流利 | liúlì   | fluent           |
| 整齐 | zhěngqí | tidy             |
| 菜  | cài     | dish, vegetable  |
| 饺子 | jiǎozi  | Chinese dumpling |

鸡蛋 jī dàn  
牛奶 niú nǎi  
比较 bǐ jiào

hen's egg  
(cow's milk), milk  
comparatively, to compare

## Lesson 26 New Words

研究 yán jiū  
文学 wén xué  
早 zǎo  
谈 tán  
会 huì  
当 dāng  
翻译 fān yì  
能 néng  
加深 jiā shēn  
人民 rén mín  
了解 liǎo jiě  
有名 yǒu míng  
作家 zuò jiā  
或者 huò zhě  
就 jiù  
应该 yīng gāi  
俩 liǎ  
可以 kě yǐ  
理想 lǐ xiǎng  
可是 kě shì  
容易 róng yì  
有志者事竟成 yǒu zhì zhě shì jìng chéng  
成语 chéng yǔ

to research  
literature  
early  
to talk  
can, to know how to  
to serve as, to act as  
interpreter, translator, to interpret, to translate  
can, to be able  
to deepen  
people  
to understand, to know  
famous, well-known  
writer, author  
or, possibly, maybe, perhaps  
at once, right away  
should, ought to  
(a numeral-measure word)  
two, both  
may, can  
ideal  
but, however  
easy  
where there is a will, there is a way  
proverb, idiom

## Lesson 26 Proper Names

鲁迅 Lǔ Xùn  
郭沫若 Guō Mò ruò

Lu Xun  
Guo Moruo

## Lesson 26 Supplementary Words

歌剧 gē jù  
小说 xiǎo shuō  
诗歌 shī gē  
画 huà  
画儿 huà er  
晚饭 wǎn fàn  
进来 jìn lái  
歌剧 gē jù  
opera  
novel  
poem  
to paint, to draw  
painting, drawing, picture  
supper  
to come in, to enter

## Lesson 27 New Words

开始 kāi shǐ  
大使馆 dà shǐ guǎn  
大使 dà shǐ  
招待会 zhāo dài huì  
酒 jiǔ  
尝 cháng  
茅台酒 máo tái jiǔ  
为 wéi  
健康 jiàn kāng  
干杯 gān bēi  
友谊 yǒu yì  
葡萄酒 pú táo jiǔ  
葡萄 pú tao  
菜 cài  
筷子 kuài zi  
开始 kāi shǐ  
to begin, to start  
embassy  
ambassador  
reception  
wine, spirit  
to taste  
Maotai (a Chinese strong drink)  
for, to  
health  
to drink a toast, propose a toast, here's to  
friendship  
grape wine  
grape  
dish, vegetable  
chopsticks

|    |         |   |
|----|---------|---|
| 试  | shì     | to try                                  |
| 文化 | wén huà | culture                                 |
| 称赞 | cān zàn | counsellor, diplomatic officer, attache |
| 夫人 | fū ren  | lady, madame, Mrs.                      |
| 又  | yòu     | again                                   |
| 大家 | dà jiā  | all, everybody                          |
| 到  | dào     | to go, to arrive, to reach              |
| 楼  | lóu     | storied building, floor                 |

## Lesson 27 Proper Names

|   |    |                |
|---|----|----------------|
| 李 | Lǐ | (a surname) Li |
|---|----|----------------|

## Lesson 27 Supplementary Words

|     |                |                               |
|-----|----------------|-------------------------------|
| 白兰地 | bái lán dì     | brandy                        |
| 香槟酒 | xiāng bīn jiǔ  | champagne                     |
| 武官  | wǔ guān        | military attache              |
| 一秘  | yí mì          | first secretary               |
| 病   | bìng           | to fall ill, illness, disease |
| 小学生 | xiǎo xué shēng | pupil, schoolboy, schoolgirl  |

## Lesson 28 New Words

|    |            |   |
|----|------------|---|
| 足球 | zú qiú     | football                                  |
| 球  | qiú        | ball                                      |
| 赛  | sài        | to compete, competition, match            |
| 昨天 | zuó tiān   | yesterday                                 |
| 办  | bàn        | to do, to handle, to attend to, to tackle |
| 签证 | qiān zhèng | visa                                      |
| 午饭 | wǔ fàn     | lunch                                     |

|    |           |   |
|----|-----------|---|
| 队  | duì       | team, line  |
| 赢  | yíng      | to win, to beat   |
| 输  | shū       | to lose   |
| 比  | bǐ        | (a preposition showing comparison), than, to (in a score), "-er than" |
| 裁判 | cái pàn   | referee, umpire, act as referee, to judge                             |
| 公平 | gōng píng | fair  |
| 踢  | tī        | to kick   |
| 气人 | qì rén    | to get someone angry, to get someone annoyed                          |
| 行李 | xíng li   | luggage   |
| 箱子 | xiāng zi  | suitcase  |
| 顶  | dǐng      | (a measure word use with "hat")                                       |
| 帽子 | mào zi    | hat, cap  |
| 双  | shuāng    | (a measure word), pair  |
| 冰鞋 | bīng xié  | skating boots, skates   |
| 鞋  | xié       | shoes   |
| 冬天 | dōng tiān | winter  |
| 滑冰 | huá bīng  | to skate, skating   |
| 早饭 | zǎo fàn   | breakfast   |

## Lesson 28 Supplementary Words

|     |               |                     |
|-----|---------------|---------------------|
| 体育场 | tǐ yù chǎng   | stadium             |
| 公园  | gōng yuán     | park, a public park |
| 乒乓球 | pīng pāng qiú | table tennis        |
| 运动  | yùn dòng      | sports, to sport    |
| 网球  | wǎng qiú      | badminton           |
| 篮球  | lán qiú       | basketball          |
| 排球  | pái qiú       | volleyball          |
| 滑雪  | huá xuě       | to ski, skiing      |

## Lesson 29 New Words

|      |               |   |
|------|---------------|---|
| 飞机   | fēi jī        | aeroplane, plane, aircraft                                  |
| 要    | yào           | will, to be going to  |
| 起飞   | qǐ fēi        | to take off   |
| 机场   | jī chǎng      | airport   |
| 分别   | fēn bié       | to part, to separate  |
| 愿意   | yuàn yì       | to be willing (to do something)                             |
| 离开   | lí kāi        | to leave, to depart   |
| 见面   | jiàn miàn     | to meet each other, to see each other                       |
| 见    | jiàn          | to meet, to see   |
| 所以   | suǒ yǐ        | so, therefore, as a result                                  |
| 进步   | jìn bù        | progress, advance, to progress, to make progress            |
| 努力   | nǔ lì         | hard-working, studious                                      |
| 照相   | zhào xiàng    | take a picture, to have one's photo taken                   |
| 站    | zhàn          | to stand  |
| 紧    | jǐn           | close, tight, taut  |
| 上    | shàng         | to get on, to get into, to board                            |
| 注意   | zhùyì         | to pay attention to   |
| 身体   | shēn tǐ       | body, health  |
| 放心   | fàngxīn       | to set one's mind at rest, to be at ease, to rest assured   |
| 忘    | wàng          | to forget   |
| 难过   | nán guò       | sad   |
| 明年   | míng nián     | next year   |
| 夏天   | xià tiān      | summer  |
| 秋天   | qiū tiān      | autumn  |
| 一路平安 | yí lù píng ān | to have a pleasant journey, to have a good trip, bon voyage |

## Lesson 29 Supplementary Words

|      |                    |  |
|------|--------------------|--|
| 汽车   | qì chē             | car, automobile  |
| 船    | chúan              | ship   |
| 叫    | jiào               | to hire, to call (a taxi etc.)                           |
| 送行   | sòng xíng          | to see someone off                                       |
| 旅行   | lǚ xíng            | to travel, to tour                                       |
| 中国民航 | Zhōng guó Mǐn háng | General Administration of Civil Aviation of China (CAAC) |

## Lesson 30 New Words

|    |         |   |
|----|---------|---|
| 笑  | xiào    | to laugh, to smile                                  |
| 心  | xīn     | heart, mind   |
| 送  | sòng    | to see (or walk) someone home, to see (someone) off |
| 女儿 | nǚ ér   | daughter  |
| 去年 | qù nián | last year   |
| 国家 | guó jiā | country, state                                      |
| 东西 | dōng xi | thing   |
| 哭  | kū      | to cry, to weep                                     |
| 离  | lí      | from, to leave                                      |
| 远  | yuǎn    | far, distant  |
| 热情 | rè qíng | cordial, enthusiastic                               |
| 过  | guò     | to live, to get along                               |
| 自己 | zì jǐ   | self, (reflexive pronoun)                           |

## Lesson 31 New Words

|    |          |                  |
|----|----------|------------------|
| 老  | lǎo      | old, aged        |
| 华侨 | huá qiáo | overseas Chinese |
| 话  | huà      | word, talk       |

|      |                |   |
|------|----------------|---|
| 长    | cháng          | long                                      |
| 时间   | shí jiān       | (the duration of) time, (a point of) time |
| 已经   | yǐ jīng        | already                                   |
| 第    | dì             | (a prefix indicating order)               |
| 次    | cì             | (a measure word), time                    |
| 学校   | xué xiào       | school                                    |
| 大学   | dà xué         | university, college                       |
| 实现   | shí xiàn       | to realize, to achieve                    |
| 现代化  | xiàn dài huà   | modernization                             |
| 希望   | xī wàng        | to hope, to wish, hope, wish              |
| 社会主义 | shè huì zhǔ yì | socialism                                 |
| 建设   | jiàn shè       | to build, to construct, construction      |

|    |          |                                  |
|----|----------|----------------------------------|
| 钟  | zhōng    | clock                            |
| 首都 | shǒu dū  | capital of a country             |
| 国际 | guó jì   | international                    |
| 语言 | yǔ yán   | language                         |
| 同志 | tóng zhì | comrade                          |
| 路  | lù       | road, way                        |
| 辛苦 | xīn kǔ   | hard, exhausting, with much toil |
| 小时 | xiǎo shí | hour                             |
| 天气 | tiān qì  | weather                          |
| 手绢 | shǒu xiù | formalities                      |

### Lesson 31 Proper Names

|        |                          |  |
|--------|--------------------------|--|
| 美国     | Měi guó                  | the United States (of America)             |
| 上海     | Shàng hǎi                | Shanghai                                   |
| 首都国际机场 | Shǒu dū Guó jì Jī chǎng  | the Capital International Airport, Beijing |
| 北京语言学院 | Běi jīng Yǔ yán Xué yuàn | Beijing Languages Institute                |

|     |                 |                    |
|-----|-----------------|--------------------|
| 张华光 | Zhāng Huá guāng | (name of a person) |
| 赵   | Zhào            | (a surname)        |

### Lesson 31 Supplementary Words

|     |             |                                     |
|-----|-------------|-------------------------------------|
| 录音  | lù yīn      | to record (sound, voice), recording |
| 一会儿 | yí huìr     | a little while, in a moment         |
| 开会  | kāi huì     | to hold or attend a meeting         |
| 护照  | hù zhào     | passport                            |
| 拉   | lā          | to play (string instruments)        |
| 小提琴 | xiǎo tí qín | violin                              |
| 不用  | bù yòng     | there is no need to                 |

### Lesson 32 New Words

|     |           |  |
|-----|-----------|--|
| 最近  | zuì jìn   | recently, lately                                     |
| 透视  | tòu shì   | to examine by fluoroscope, to take X-ray examination |
| 过   | guò       | (a particle)   |
| 医务所 | yī wù suǒ | clinic   |
| 看病  | kàn bìng  | to see (a doctor, etc.)                              |
| 病   | bìng      | to be ill, illness                                   |
| 检查  | jiǎn chá  | to have a check-up, check-up, a physical examination |
| 地方  | dì fāng   | place  |
| 遍   | biàn      | (a measure word)                                     |
| 拿   | ná        | to get, to take                                      |
| 表   | biǎo      | form (application form, etc.)                        |
| 先   | xiān      | first  |
| 内科  | nèi kē    | medical department                                   |
| 以前  | yǐ qián   | before, in the past                                  |
| 得病  | dé bìng   | to fall ill, to contract a disease                   |

|    |             |                     |
|----|-------------|---------------------|
| 肺炎 | fèi yán     | pneumonia           |
| 肺  | fèi         | lungs               |
| 心脏 | xīn zàng    | heart               |
| 量  | liáng       | to measure          |
| 血压 | xuè yǎ      | blood pressure      |
| 血  | xuè         | blood               |
| 正常 | zhèng cháng | normal, regular     |
| 眼睛 | yǎn jīng    | eye                 |
| 鼻子 | bí zi       | nose                |
| 耳朵 | ěr duo      | ear                 |
| 这样 | zhè yàng    | so, such, like this |
| 生命 | shēng mìng  | life                |
| 知识 | zhī shi     | knowledge           |

### Lesson 32 Proper Names

|      |                  |                                      |
|------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 长城   | Cháng chéng      | the Great Wall                       |
| 北海   | Běi hǎi          | Beihai Park                          |
| 大闹天宫 | Dà nào tiān gōng | "The Monkey Creates Havoc in Heaven" |

### Lesson 32 Supplementary Words

|    |        |                          |
|----|--------|--------------------------|
| 肝  | gān    | liver                    |
| 填  | tián   | to fill                  |
| 胃  | wèi    | stomach                  |
| 个子 | gè zi  | height, stature, build   |
| 头发 | tóu fà | hair (on the human head) |
| 嘴  | zuǐ    | mouth                    |

### Lesson 33 New Words

|    |        |         |
|----|--------|---------|
| 下雨 | xià yǔ | to rain |
| 雨  | yǔ     | rain    |

|     |           |  |
|-----|-----------|--|
| 敲   | qiāo      | to knock (at a door)   |
| 公园  | gōng yuán | park   |
| 红叶  | hóng yè   | red autumnal leaves (of the maple, etc.)   |
| 树   | shù       | tree   |
| 叶子  | yè zi     | leaf   |
| 热   | rè        | hot  |
| 觉得  | jué de    | to think, to feel  |
| 最   | zuì       | best, most, least, to the highest (lowest) degree (of weather) fine, bright, clear |
| 晴   | qíng      | clear  |
| 冷   | lěng      | cold   |
| 刮风  | guā fēng  | to blow (said of wind)   |
| 风   | fēng      | wind   |
| 雪   | xuě       | snow   |
| 梅花  | méi huā   | plum blossom   |
| 怕   | pà        | to be afraid, to fear  |
| 开花儿 | kāi huār  | (of flowers) to open out, blossom  |
| 古   | gǔ        | ancient  |
| 古诗  | shī       | poem, poetry, verse  |
| 首   | shǒu      | (a measure word (for poem))  |
| 隆冬  | lóng dōng | midwinter, the depth of winter   |
| 百   | bǎi       | hundred  |
| 迹   | jī        | trace, track, sign   |
| 绝   | jué       | to disappear, to vanish, absolutely  |
| 屈服  | qū fú     | to surrender, to yield   |
| 立   | lì        | to stand, to erect   |

### Lesson 33 Proper Names

|     |            |               |
|-----|------------|---------------|
| 颐和园 | Yí hé yuán | Summer Palace |
|-----|------------|---------------|

香山 Xiāng shān Fragrance Hill (Park)  
陈毅 Chén Yì (name of a person)

### Lesson 33 Supplementary Words

雾 wù fog, mist  
凉快 liáng kuai nice and cold, pleasantly cool  
春天 chūn tiān spring  
预报 yù bào forecast  
阴天 yīn tiān cloudy day, overcast sky  
度 dù (a measure word), degree (C)  
习惯 xí guàn to be used to, to be accustomed to, habit, custom  
暖和 nuǎn huo warm, nice and warm

### Lesson 34 New Words

图片 tú piàn picture, photograph  
着 zhe a particle (indicates accompanying action)  
信封 xìn fēng envelope  
封 fēng (a measure word)  
寄 jì to post, to mail  
邮局 yóu jú post office  
有的 yǒu de some (exist)  
窗口 chuāng kǒu window  
挂 guà to hang, to put up  
牌子 pái zi sign, plate  
邮票 yóu piào stamp  
挂号 guà hào to register (a letter, etc.)  
柜台 guì tái counter  
放 fàng to put, to place

明信片 míng xìn piàn postcard  
营业员 yíng yè yuán clerk, shop assistant  
营业 yíng yè to do business  
地 de (a particle), -ly  
航空 háng kōng air (mail)  
本 běn this (one's own), native  
市 shì city  
大声 dà shēng loud voice, (read, speak, etc.) loudly  
为什么 wèi shén me why  
姓名 xìng míng full name, surname and given name  
下边 xià biān below, under, underneath  
收 shōu to receive  
指 zhǐ to point at, to point to  
墙 qiáng wall

### Lesson 34 Proper Names

南京 Nán jīng Nanjing (city)  
天安门 Tiān ān mén Tiananmen (Gate of Heavenly peace)

### Lesson 34 Supplementary Words

灯 dēng lamp, light  
收音机 shōu yīn jī radio  
信箱 xìn xiāng post-office box (P.O.B), letter box, mail box  
平信 píng xìn ordinary mail  
收据 shōu jù receipt  
包裹 bāo guǒ parcel  
单 dān bill, list, form  
电报 diàn bào telegram, cable



## Lesson 35 New Words

|    |            |  |
|----|------------|--|
| 考试 | kǎo shì    | to test, examination                   |
| 考  | kǎo        | to test                                |
| 成绩 | chéng jī   | result, achievement                    |
| 学期 | xué qī     | term, semester                         |
| 专业 | zhuān yè   | speciality, specialized subject        |
| 机会 | jī huì     | chance, opportunity                    |
| 放假 | fàng jià   | to have a holiday or vacation          |
| 暑假 | shǔ jià    | summer vacation                        |
| 寒假 | hán jià    | winter vacation                        |
| 假期 | jià qī     | vacation                               |
| 奇怪 | qí guài    | surprised, strange                     |
| 情况 | qíng kuàng | condition, situation, state of affairs |
| 利用 | lì yòng    | to use, to make use of                 |
| 挣  | zhèng      | to earn, to make (money)               |
| 钱  | qián       | money                                  |
| 开学 | kāi xué    | school opens, new term begins          |
| 着急 | zhāo jí    | feel anxiously                         |
| 表  | biǎo       | (wrist) watch                          |

## Lesson 36 New Words

|     |               |                       |
|-----|---------------|-----------------------|
| 套   | tào           | (a measure word), set |
| 茶具  | chá jù        | tea set, tea service  |
| 便宜  | pián yí       | cheap                 |
| 自行车 | zì xíng chē   | bicycle, bike         |
| 瓷器  | cí qì         | chinaware, porcelain  |
| 售货员 | shòu huò yuán | shop assistant        |
| 货   | huò           | goods, commodity      |

|    |            |  |
|----|------------|--|
| 生产 | shēng chǎn | to produce, to manufacture   |
| 历史 | lì shǐ     | history  |
| 质量 | zhì liàng  | quality  |
| 玉  | yù         | jade   |
| 薄  | báo        | thin   |
| 种  | zhǒng      | (a measure word), kind, type, sort   |
| 茶碗 | chá wǎn    | teacup   |
| 碗  | wǎn        | bowl, (a measure word, bowl)   |
| 一共 | yí gòng    | altogether, in all   |
| 块  | kuài       | yuan, (a measure word), (a Chinese monetary unit, equal to 10 jiao or mao) |
| 毛  | máo        | jiao, (a measure word), (a Chinese monetary unit, equal to 10 fen)         |
| 分  | fēn        | (a measure word), (the smallest Chinese monetary unit)                     |
| 茶壶 | chá hú     | teapot   |
| 壶  | hú         | pot, (a measure word)  |
| 只  | zhǐ        | only   |
| 解放 | jiě fàng   | to liberate  |
| 发展 | fā zhǎn    | to develop   |
| 提高 | tí gāo     | to increase, to raise  |
| 画儿 | huàr       | picture, painting  |
| 画  | huà        | to paint   |
| 零  | líng       | zero   |
| 找钱 | zhǎo qián  | to give change   |

## Lesson 36 Proper Names

|      |                |                                      |
|------|----------------|--------------------------------------|
| 百货大楼 | Bǎi huò Dà lóu | The (Beijing) Department Store       |
| 江西   | Jiāngxī        | Jiangxi (name of a Chinese province) |

|     |              |                                     |
|-----|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| 景德镇 | Jǐng dé zhèn | Jingdezhen (name of a Chinese city) |
| 唐山  | Táng shān    | Tangshan (name of a Chinese city)   |
| 齐白石 | Qí Bái shí   | Qi Bai Shi (name of a person)       |

## Lesson 36 Supplementary Words

|      |                 |  |
|------|-----------------|--|
| 贵    | guì             | expensive  |
| 厚    | hòu             | thick  |
| 订    | dìng            | to subscribe to (a newspaper, etc.)                  |
| 零钱   | líng qián       | change (said of money)                               |
| 价钱   | jià qián        | price  |
| 画蛇添足 | huà shé tiān zú | (fig.) ruin the effect by adding what is superfluous |
| 别人   | bié rén         | other people, others                                 |
| 脚    | jiǎo            | foot   |

## Lesson 37 New Words

|     |                   |                              |
|-----|-------------------|------------------------------|
| 一样  | yí yàng           | same, identical              |
| 布   | bù                | cotton cloth                 |
| 中山装 | zhōng shān zhuāng | Chinese tunic suit           |
| 短   | duǎn              | short                        |
| 公分  | gōng fēn          | (a measure word, centimetre) |
| 长短  | cháng duǎn        | length                       |
| 合适  | hé shì            | suitable, fit                |
| 肥   | fēi               | loose-fitting, fat           |
| 瘦   | shòu              | tight, thin, lean            |
| 衣服  | yī fu             | clothes, clothing            |
| 颜色  | yán sè            | colour                       |
| 蓝   | lán               | blue                         |
| 灰   | huī               | grey                         |

|     |             |                                    |
|-----|-------------|------------------------------------|
| 交   | jiāo        | to pay (money)                     |
| 中式  | zhōng shì   | Chinese style                      |
| 棉袄  | mián ǎo     | cotton-padded jacket               |
| 面儿  | miàn er     | cover, outside                     |
| 绸子  | chóu zi     | silk fabric                        |
| 上次  | shàng cì    | last (time), a previous (occasion) |
| 要不  | yào bu      | or, or else, otherwise             |
| 定作  | dìng zuò    | to have something made to order    |
| 下星期 | xià xīng qī | next week                          |
| 米   | mǐ          | (measure word), metre              |
| 高   | gāo         | tall                               |
| 花   | huā         | to spend (money)                   |
| 辆   | liàng       | (a measure word for vehicles)      |
| 骑   | qí          | to ride (a bicycle)                |

## Lesson 37 Supplementary Words

|    |           |                      |
|----|-----------|----------------------|
| 毛衣 | máo yī    | (woollen) sweater    |
| 雨衣 | yǔ yī     | raincoat             |
| 西装 | xī zhuāng | (Western-style) suit |
| 料子 | liào zi   | material             |
| 袜子 | wà zi     | socks, stockings     |
| 旗袍 | qí páo    | Chinese-style frock  |
| 胖  | pàng      | fat, stout, plump    |
| 布鞋 | bù xié    | cloth shoes          |

## Lesson 38 New Words

|      |                  |                 |
|------|------------------|-----------------|
| 错    | cuò              | wrong           |
| 公共汽车 | gōng gòng qì chē | bus             |
| 公共   | gōng gòng        | public          |
| 汽车   | qì chē           | automobile, car |

|     |                |                                     |
|-----|----------------|-------------------------------------|
| 站   | zhàn           | (bus) stop                          |
| 售票员 | shòu piào yuán | ticket seller, conductor            |
| 往   | wǎng           | to go (to a place)                  |
| 往   | wǎng           | toward, (train) bound for           |
| 刚   | gāng           | just, only a short while ago        |
| 换   | huàn           | to change                           |
| 下   | xià            | to get off (bus, etc.)              |
| 座位  | zuò wèi        | seat                                |
| 大爷  | dà ye          | uncle                               |
| 大娘  | dà niáng       | aunt                                |
| 终点  | zhōng diǎn     | terminal point, terminus            |
| 南边  | nán biān       | south, southern part                |
| 电车  | diàn chē       | trolleybus                          |
| 修   | xiū            | to build (road, etc)                |
| 马路  | mǎ lù          | road, street                        |
| 马   | mǎ             | horse                               |
| 拐弯  | guǎi wān       | to turn a corner                    |
| 跑   | pǎo            | to run                              |
| 排队  | pái duì        | to line up                          |
| 怎么  | zěn me         | how, why                            |
| 带   | dài            | to take (along), to bring (with)    |
| 咱们  | zán men        | we (including the person spoken to) |
| 方向  | fāng xiàng     | direction                           |
| 东边  | dōng biān      | east, eastern part                  |
| 讲   | jiǎng          | to talk, to speak                   |
| 故事  | gù shi         | story                               |

## Lesson 38 Proper Names

|      |                   |  |
|------|-------------------|--|
| 平安里  | Píng ān lǐ        | (name of a street in Beijing)                    |
| 钢铁学院 | Gāng tiě Xué yuàn | The Beijing Iron and steel Engineering Institute |

|     |            |                               |
|-----|------------|-------------------------------|
| 三里屯 | Sān lǐ tún | (name of a street in Beijing) |
| 三里河 | Sān lǐ hé  | (name of a street in Beijing) |

## Lesson 38 Supplementary Words

|      |                  |  |
|------|------------------|--|
| 胡同   | hú tòng          | lane, alley                                    |
| 红绿灯  | hóng lǜ dēng     | (red and green) traffic light, traffic signal  |
| 街    | jiē              | street   |
| 地铁   | dì tiě           | the underground, subway                        |
| 西边   | xī biān          | west, western part                             |
| 路口   | lù kǒu           | crossing, intersection                         |
| 北边   | běi biān         | north, northern part                           |
| 出租汽车 | chū zū qì chē    | taxi, cab                                      |
| 南辕北辙 | nán yuán běi zhé | (fig.) act in a way that defeats one's purpose |

## Lesson 39 New Words

|           |                               |   |
|-----------|-------------------------------|---|
| 对         | duì                           | to, for   |
| 关心        | guān xīn                      | to care for, to be concerned with   |
| 车间        | chē jiān                      | workshop  |
| 选举        | xuǎn jǔ                       | to elect  |
| 主任        | zhǔ rèn                       | director, head  |
| 老骥伏枥,志在千里 | lǎo jì fú lì, zhì zài qiān lǐ | still aspires to gallop a thousand li, (fig.) old people may still cherish high aspirations |

|    |         |   |
|----|---------|---|
| 句  | jù      | (a measure word, for sentences or lines of verse) |
| 意思 | yì sī   | meaning   |
| 虽然 | suī rán | though, although                                  |
| 但是 | dàn shì | but   |
| 本子 | běn zi  | book, notebook                                    |

春天 chūn tiān  
退休 tuì xiū  
街道 jiē dào  
—...就... yī ... jiù ...

spring  
to retire  
street  
no sooner ... than ..., as soon as

阿姨 ā yí  
邻居 lín jū  
远方 yuǎn fāng  
客人 kè ren  
留 liú

auntie  
neighbor  
distant place  
guest, visitor  
to remain, to ask somebody to stay  
father's younger brother, uncle

聪明 cōng míng  
完 wán  
不好意思 bù hǎo yì si

intelligent, bright  
to finish, to be over  
to feel embarrassed, to feel embarrassing (to do something)

愉快 yú kuài  
永远 yǒng yuǎn  
记 jì

happy, delighted  
always, forever  
to remember, to bear in mind

## Lesson 39 Proper Names

小兰 Xiǎo lán

(name of a person)

## Lesson 39 Supplementary Words

衣柜 yī guì  
书架 shū jià  
师傅 shī fu  
坏 huài  
手 shǒu  
纸条 tiáo zi

wardrobe  
bookshelf  
master, a qualified worker  
(there is something) wrong with, out of order  
hand  
a short note, a slip of paper

关 guān

to close, to shut

## Lesson 40 New Words

运动会 yùn dòng huì  
运动 yùn dòng  
运动员 yùn dòng yuán  
操场 cāo chǎng  
广播 guǎng bō  
主席 zhǔ xí  
主席台 zhǔ xí tái  
彩旗 cǎi qí  
旗子 qí zi  
比赛 bǐ sài

sports meet  
to exercise (oneself), sport  
sportsman, player  
sportsground  
broadcast  
rostrum, platform  
chairman  
coloured flag  
flag, banner  
to compete, competition, match

观众 guān zhòng  
激动 jī dòng  
打拳 dǎ quán  
太极拳 tài jí quán  
热烈 rè liè  
鼓掌 gǔ zhǎng  
男子 nán zǐ  
保持 bǎo chí  
记录 jì lù  
名 míng

spectators, audience  
excited  
to do shadowboxing  
(a kind of traditional Chinese shadowboxing)  
warm, enthusiastic  
to applaud  
man  
to keep, to retain  
record  
(a measure word for people), place (e.g. among winners)  
(a measure word), second  
to break

秒 miǎo  
打破 dǎ pò  
极了 jí le

extremely, exceedingly

## Lesson 41 New Words

向导 xiàng dǎo

guide

|     |               |                                  |
|-----|---------------|----------------------------------|
| 门口  | mén kǒu       | doorway, entrance                |
| 对不起 | duì bu qǐ     | (I'm) sorry                      |
| 没关系 | méi guān xi   | it doesn't matter                |
| 一会儿 | yí huìr       | a little while                   |
| 亭子  | tíng zi       | pavilion                         |
| 山   | shān          | hill, mountain                   |
| 才   | cái           | only just, not ... until...      |
| 挤   | jǐ            | crowded, to squeeze              |
| 洗   | xǐ            | to wash                          |
| 司机  | sī jī         | driver                           |
| 周到  | zhōu dào      | thoughtful, considerate          |
| 西边  | xī biān       | west, western part               |
| 皇帝  | huáng dì      | emperor                          |
| 建筑  | jiàn zhù      | building, to build, to construct |
| 清楚  | qīng chu      | clear                            |
| 要是  | yào shì       | if                               |
| 广场  | guǎng chǎng   | square                           |
| 美   | měi           | beautiful                        |
| 照相机 | zhào xiàng jī | camera                           |
| 过   | guò           | to come over, to pass by         |
| 脚   | jiǎo          | foot                             |
| 吊   | diào          | to hang                          |
| 死   | sǐ            | to die                           |
| 听说  | tīng shuō     | it is said that                  |
| 小说  | xiǎo shuō     | novel, short story               |
| 出   | chū           | to come out, to go out           |

### Lesson 41 Proper Names

|      |                     |                                   |
|------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 景山公园 | Jǐng shān Gōng yuán | (name of a park in Beijing)       |
| 景山   | Jǐng shān           | (name of a hill in Jingshan park) |
| 张华明  | Zhāng Huá míng      | (Name of a person)                |

|       |                         |                     |
|-------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| 故宫    | Gù gōng                 | the Imperial Palace |
| 天安门广场 | Tiān ān mén Guǎng chǎng | Tiananmen square    |
| 崇祯    | Chóng zhēn              | Emperor Chongzhen   |
| 李自成   | Lǐ Zì chéng             | (name of a person)  |

### Lesson 41 Supplementary Words

|     |                |  |
|-----|----------------|--|
| 售票处 | shòu piào chù  | ticket office, booking office          |
| 讲解员 | jiǎng jiě yuán | guide                                  |
| 丢   | diū            | to lose                                |
| 广播室 | guǎng bō shì   | broadcasting room                      |
| 摩托车 | mó tuō chē     | motorcycle                             |
| 旅馆  | lǚ guǎn        | hotel                                  |
| 广播员 | guǎng bō yuán  | radio (or wire-broadcasting) announcer |

### Lesson 42 New Words

|     |              |  |
|-----|--------------|--|
| 洗照片 | xǐ zhào piàn | to develop (a film)  |
| 石头  | shí tou      | stone, rock  |
| 狮子  | shī zi       | lion   |
| 华表  | huá biǎo     | marble pillar (ornamental column erected in front of palaces, tombs, etc.) |
| 爷爷  | yé ye        | grandpa  |
| 冰棍儿 | bīng gùn er  | ice-lolly, ice-sucker  |
| 典型  | diǎn xíng    | typical, model   |
| 万   | wàn          | ten thousand   |
| 中间  | zhōng jiān   | centre, middle   |
| 艺术  | yì shù       | art  |
| 修建  | xiū jiàn     | to build, to construct   |
| 礼堂  | lǐ táng      | assembly hall, auditorium  |
| 宽   | kuān         | wide   |

|    |              |                        |
|----|--------------|------------------------|
| 千  | qiān         | thousand               |
| 这么 | zhè me       | so, such               |
| 完成 | wán chéng    | to complete, to finish |
| 岁数 | sui shu      | age                    |
| 干  | gàn          | to work, to do         |
| 了  | liǎo         | to end up              |
| 重  | zhòng        | heavy                  |
| 活儿 | huór         | work, job              |
| 动  | dòng         | to move                |
| 工地 | gōng dì      | construction site      |
| 顾问 | gù wèn       | adviser                |
| 奖状 | jiǎng zhuàng | certificate of merit   |
| 镜头 | jìng tóu     | camera lens            |
| 盖儿 | gài'r        | cover, lid             |

### Lesson 42 Proper Names

|         |                                |                                 |
|---------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 小红      | Xiǎo hóng                      | (name of a child)               |
| 小冬      | Xiǎo dōng                      | (name of a child)               |
| 人民英雄纪念碑 | Rén mín Yīng xióng jì niàn bēi | Monument to the People's Heroes |
| 毛主席     | Máo Zhǔ xí                     | Chairman Mao                    |
| 人民大会堂   | Rén mín Dà huì táng            | Great Hall of the People        |
| 中国历史博物馆 | Zhōng guó lì shǐ Bó wù guǎn    | Museum of Chinese History       |

### Lesson 42 Supplementary Words

|     |              |                                       |
|-----|--------------|---------------------------------------|
| 扳   | bān          | to move, to take away                 |
| 尺   | chǐ          | (a unit of length (=0.33 metre))      |
| 平方米 | píng fāng mǐ | square metre                          |
| 公斤  | gōng jīn     | kilogram (kg.)                        |
| 方便  | fāng biàn    | convenient, to make it convenient for |

|    |         |                       |
|----|---------|-----------------------|
| 海  | hǎi     | sea                   |
| 可笑 | kě xiào | ridiculous, laughable |

### Lesson 43 New Words

|      |                 |  |
|------|-----------------|--|
| 累    | lèi             | to feel tired                                |
| 饿    | è               | to be hungry, hungry                         |
| 有点儿  | yǒu yì diǎnr    | a bit  |
| 饭馆   | fàn guǎn        | restaurant                                   |
| 穿马路  | chuān mǎ lù     | to cross (a street)                          |
| 风味   | fēng wèi        | local flavor, local style                    |
| 小吃店  | xiǎo chī diàn   | snack bar, lunch room                        |
| 小吃   | xiǎo chī        | snack, refreshments                          |
| 店    | diàn            | shop, store                                  |
| 顾客   | gù kè           | customer                                     |
| 之    | zhī             | (a modal particle), (a pronoun)              |
| 亲切   | qīn qiè         | cordial, kind                                |
| 各    | gè              | each, every, various, respectively           |
| 元宵   | yuán xiāo       | sweet dumplings made of glutinous rice flour |
| 豌豆粥  | wān dòu zhōu    | pea gruel                                    |
| 粥    | zhōu            | gruel, porridge                              |
| 师傅   | shī fu          | master worker                                |
| 炸糕   | zhá gāo         | fried cake                                   |
| 油饼   | yóu bǐng        | deep-fried pancake                           |
| 比较   | bǐ jiào         | comparatively, quite, to compare             |
| 勾    | gōu             | enough, sufficient                           |
| 杏仁豆腐 | xìng rén dòu fu | almond junket                                |
| 杏仁   | xìng rén        | almond                                       |
| 豆腐   | dòu fu          | bean curd                                    |
| 牛奶   | niú nǎi         | milk   |
| 糖    | táng            | sugar  |

|    |         |                                    |
|----|---------|------------------------------------|
| 别的 | bié de  | other, another                     |
| 好吃 | hǎo chī | delicious, tasty                   |
| 服务 | fú wù   | to serve                           |
| 提  | tí      | to suggest, to put forward         |
| 意见 | yì jiàn | criticism, comments or suggestions |

### Lesson 43 Proper Names

|     |              |                  |
|-----|--------------|------------------|
| 豌豆赵 | Wān dòu Zhào | (Name of person) |
|-----|--------------|------------------|

### Lesson 43 Supplementary Words

|     |             |                            |
|-----|-------------|----------------------------|
| 渴   | kě          | thirsty                    |
| 菜单  | cài dān     | menu                       |
| 绿灯  | lǜ dēng     | green light                |
| 亮   | liàng       | light, bright              |
| 当心  | dāng xīn    | to take care, to look out  |
| 存车处 | cún chē chù | parking lot (for bicycles) |
| 推   | tuī         | to push                    |

### Lesson 44 New Words

|    |          |  |
|----|----------|--|
| 贸易 | mào yì   | trade                                      |
| 决定 | jué dìng | to decide, to make up one's mind, decision |
| 喊  | hǎn      | to shout                                   |
| 跳  | tiào     | to jump                                    |
| 旅行 | lǚ xíng  | to travel                                  |
| 只有 | zhǐ yǒu  | only                                       |
| 园林 | yuán lín | gardens, park, landscape garden            |
| 它  | tā       | it   |
| 母亲 | mǔ qīn   | mother                                     |
| 座  | zuò      | (a measure word)                           |

|    |           |   |
|----|-----------|---|
| 湖  | hú        | lake  |
| 边  | biān      | side, edge                                  |
| 桥  | qiáo      | bridge                                      |
| 船  | chúan     | boat  |
| 风景 | fēng jǐng | scenery, landscape                          |
| 多么 | duō me    | how, what                                   |
| 幅  | fú        | (measure word for textile or picture)       |
| 草  | cǎo       | grass                                       |
| 人物 | rén wù    | figure, characters (in a play, novel, etc.) |
| 爬  | pá        | to climb                                    |
| 镜子 | jìng zi   | mirror                                      |
| 近  | jìn       | near  |
| 天  | tiān      | heaven                                      |
| 青  | qīng      | green                                       |
| 塔  | tǎ        | pagoda                                      |
| 太阳 | tài yang  | the sun                                     |

### Lesson 44 Proper Names

|      |                |  |
|------|----------------|--|
| 达尼亚  | Dá ní yà       | (name of a person)                                 |
| 广州   | Guǎng zhōu     | (name of a city), Guangzhou                        |
| 万寿山  | Wàn shòu Shān  | (name of a place), Longevity Hill                  |
| 昆明湖  | Kūn míng hú    | Kunming Lake                                       |
| 长廊   | Cháng láng     | Long Corridor                                      |
| 三国演义 | Sān guó yǎn yì | (name of a novel), "Romance of the Three Kingdoms" |

### Lesson 44 Supplementary Words

|    |        |                         |
|----|--------|-------------------------|
| 度假 | dù jià | to spend one's holidays |
| 毕业 | bì yè  | to graduate             |

|    |           |  |
|----|-----------|--|
| 探亲 | tàn qīn   | to go home to visit one's family                       |
| 出差 | chū chāi  | to be away on official business, be on a business trip |
| 生  | shēng     | to be born   |
| 对象 | duì xiàng | boy or girl friend                                     |
| 生活 | shēng huó | to live, life  |

### Lesson 45 New Words

|     |                |  |
|-----|----------------|--|
| 熊猫  | xióng māo      | panda  |
| 珍贵  | zhēn guì       | precious, valuable                                 |
| 动物  | dòng wù        | animal   |
| 后来  | hòu lái        | afterwards, later                                  |
| 只   | zhǐ            | (a measure word, for birds and some animals, etc.) |
| 动物园 | dòng wù yuán   | zoo  |
| 熊猫馆 | xióng māo guǎn | panda exhibition hall                              |
| 样子  | yàng zi        | manner, air, looks                                 |
| 外国  | wài guó        | foreign country                                    |
| 象   | xiàng          | elephant   |
| 它们  | tā men         | they (refers to things, animals only)              |
| 竹子  | zhú zi         | bamboo   |
| 可爱  | kě ài          | lovely   |
| 爱   | ài             | to love  |
| 可笑  | kě xiào        | funny, ridiculous                                  |
| 腿   | tuǐ            | leg  |
| 头戴  | tóu dài        | head   |
|     |                | to wear (e.g. cap, glasses, gloves)                |
| 墨镜  | mò jìng        | sunglasses   |
| 使者  | shǐ zhě        | emissary, envoy                                    |

### Lesson 45 Proper Names

|       |                       |                 |
|-------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| 北京动物园 | Běi jīng Dòng wù yuán | the Beijing Zoo |
| 南亚    | Nán Yà                | South Asia      |
| 亚洲    | Yà zhōu               | Asia            |
| 非洲    | Fēi zhōu              | Africa          |
| 丽丽    | Lì lì                 | name of panda   |

### Lesson 46 New Words

|     |           |                                       |
|-----|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| 把   | bǎ        | (a preposition)                       |
| 药   | yào       | medicine                              |
| 疼   | téng      | ache, pain, sore                      |
| 咳嗽  | ké sou    | to cough                              |
| 舒服  | shū fu    | comfortable, well                     |
| 窗户  | chuāng hu | window                                |
| 关   | guān      | to close, to shut                     |
| 可能  | kě néng   | may, probable, possible               |
| 感冒  | gǎn mào   | to catch cold. (common) cold          |
| 发烧  | fā shāo   | have a fever                          |
| 利害  | lì hai    | serious, terrible                     |
| 医院  | yī yuàn   | hospital                              |
| 住院  | zhù yuàn  | to be in hospital, to be hospitalized |
| 病房  | bìng fǎng | ward (of a hospital)                  |
| 躺   | tǎng      | to lie                                |
| 手   | shǒu      | hand                                  |
| 立刻  | lì kè     | immediately, at once                  |
| 录音机 | lù yīn jī | (tape) recorder                       |
| 录音  | lù yīn    | to record, recording                  |
| 打针  | dǎ zhēn   | to give or have an injection          |
| 针   | zhēn      | injection, needle                     |



|    |            |                                     |
|----|------------|-------------------------------------|
| 体温 | tǐ wēn     | (body) temperature                  |
| 姥姥 | lǎo lao    | (maternal) grandmother, grandma     |
| 种  | zhǒng      | to grow, to plant                   |
| 小声 | xiǎo shēng | in a low voice, (speak) in whispers |
| 包  | bāo        | to wrap, to make (dumplings)        |
| 饺子 | jiǎo zi    | dumpling                            |

## Lesson 46 Supplementary Words

|     |               |                                 |
|-----|---------------|---------------------------------|
| 病人  | bìng rén      | patient, invalid                |
| 护士  | nù shì        | nurse                           |
| 挂号证 | guà hào zhèng | register card                   |
| 科   | kē            | department of internal medicine |
| 大便  | dà biàn       | stool, human excrement          |
| 解   | jiě           | to relieve oneself              |
| 药方  | yào fāng      | prescription                    |
| 药剂士 | yào jì shì    | druggist, pharmacist            |
| 片   | piàn          | (a measure word), tablets       |

## Lesson 47 New Words

|     |                |   |
|-----|----------------|---|
| 感想  | gǎn xiǎng      | impressions, feeling                        |
| 留言簿 | liú yán bù     | visitor's book                              |
| 留言  | liú yán        | to leave one's comments, to leave a message |
| 故居  | gù jū          | former residence                            |
| 讲解员 | jiǎng jiě yuán | guide                                       |
| 讲解  | jiǎng jiě      | to explain                                  |
| 设计  | shè jì         | to design                                   |
| 成   | chéng          | to become, to turn into                     |
| 院子  | yuàn zi        | courtyard                                   |

|         |                   |  |
|---------|-------------------|--|
| 篇       | piān              | (a measure word)                           |
| 文章      | wén zhāng         | writings                                   |
| 枣树      | zǎo shù           | jujube tree, date tree                     |
| 株       | zhū               | (a measure word, use with plants)          |
| 北边      | běi biān          | north, northern part                       |
| 间       | jiān              | (a measure word)                           |
| 接       | jiē               | to extend, to connect                      |
| 老虎      | lǎo hǔ            | tiger                                      |
| 尾巴      | wěi ba            | tail                                       |
| 除了...以外 | chú le ... yǐ wài | besides, except                            |
| 把       | bǎ                | (a measure word)                           |
| 筒朴      | jiǎn pǔ           | simple and unadorned                       |
| 怀念      | huái niàn         | to cherish the memory of, to think of      |
| 培养      | péi yǎng          | to foster, to bring up                     |
| 青年      | qīng nián         | youth                                      |
| 作       | zuò               | to regard as, to take (somebody) for great |
| 伟大      | wéi dà            | writer, man of letters                     |
| 文学家     | wén xué jiā       | life, to live                              |
| 生活      | shēng huó         | to live, alive, living                     |
| 活       | huó               | heritage                                   |
| 遗产      | yí chǎn           | rich, abundant, to enrich                  |
| 丰富      | fēng fù           |  |

## Lesson 47 Proper Names

|     |              |   |
|-----|--------------|---|
| 卓成门 | Fù chéng mén | (name of a place in Beijing)            |
| 西三条 | Xī sān tiáo  | (name of a place in Beijing)            |
| 彷徨  | Páng huáng   | (name of a collection of short stories) |
| 野草  | Yě cǎo       | (name of a collection of prose poems)   |

藤野

Téng yě

name of a person

## Lesson 47 Supplementary Words

|     |              |                                      |
|-----|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| 办公室 | bàn gōng shì | office                               |
| 错误  | cuò wù       | mistake                              |
| 改   | gǎi          | to correct                           |
| 出院  | chū yuàn     | to leave hospital                    |
| 恢复  | huī fù       | to recover                           |
| 纪念  | jì niàn      | to commemorate,<br>commemoration     |
| 牛马  | niú mǎ       | oxen and horses, beasts of<br>burden |
| 群众  | qún zhòng    | mass, people                         |

## Lesson 48 New Words

|    |           |   |
|----|-----------|---|
| 灯笼 | dēng long | lantern   |
| 灯  | dēng      | lantern, lamp, light                                      |
| 亲爱 | qīn ài    | dear  |
| 因为 | yīn wei   | because, for  |
| 全  | quán      | whole   |
| 团聚 | tuán jù   | to reunite, to have a<br>reunion                          |
| 节日 | jié rì    | festival, holiday   |
| 节  | jié       | festival  |
| 初  | chū       | (a prefix)  |
| 拜年 | bài nián  | pay a New Year call, wish<br>somebody a Happy New<br>Year |
| 年  | nián      | year  |
| 屋子 | wū zi     | room  |
| 打扫 | dǎ sǎo    | to clean up   |
| 扫  | sǎo       | to sweep  |
| 干净 | gān jìng  | clean, neat and tidy                                      |

|      |                |   |
|------|----------------|---|
| 收拾   | shōu shì       | to put in order, to tidy up                                       |
| 整齐   | zhěng qí       | neat, tidy  |
| 黑    | hēi            | black   |
| 春联   | chūn lián      | Spring Festival couplets,<br>New Year scrolls                     |
| 贴    | tiē            | to paste  |
| 年画儿  | nián huà       | New Year (or Spring<br>Festival) picture                          |
| 儿子   | ér zi          | son   |
| 礼物   | lǐ wù          | gift, present   |
| 新年   | xīn nián       | New Year  |
| 兔子   | tù zi          | hare, rabbit  |
| 恭贺新禧 | gōng hè xīn xǐ | Happy New Year  |
| 放鞭炮  | fàng bào zhú   | to let off firecrackers   |
| 爆竹   | bào zhú        | firecracker   |
| 摆    | bǎi            | to put, to lay (the table)  |
| 麻烦   | má fan         | to bother, to put somebody<br>to trouble, trouble,<br>troublesome |

## Lesson 48 Proper Names

|     |               |                 |
|-----|---------------|-----------------|
| 春节  | Chūn Jié      | Spring Festival |
| 圣诞节 | Shèng dàn Jié | Christmas Day   |
| 黄   | Huáng         | (a surname)     |
| 太阳  | Yáng yang     | (name of child) |

## Lesson 48 Supplementary Words

|     |             |  |
|-----|-------------|--|
| 除夕  | chú xī      | New Year's Eve   |
| 年夜饭 | nián yè fàn | New Year's Eve family<br>dinner  |
| 风俗  | fēng sú     | custom   |
| 灯节  | Dēng Jié    | the Lantern Festival (15th<br>of first month of the lunar<br>calendar) |

|     |               |                                  |
|-----|---------------|----------------------------------|
| 夏历  | xià lì        | the traditional Chinese calendar |
| 元宵节 | Yuán xiāo Jié | the Lantern Festival             |
| 袋   | dài           | bag, sack                        |
| 粮食  | liáng shi     | grain, food                      |

## Lesson 49 New Words

|          |                   |   |
|----------|-------------------|---|
| 被        | bèi               | (a preposition)                                 |
| 话剧       | huà jù            | spoken drama                                    |
| 感动       | gǎn dòng          | to move, to touch, moving                       |
| 日记       | rì jì             | diary   |
| 茶馆       | chá guǎn          | teahouse  |
| 让        | ràng              | (a preposition)                                 |
| 借        | jiè               | to borrow, to lend                              |
| 剧场       | jù chǎng          | theater   |
| 作品       | zuò pǐn           | works (of literature and art)                   |
| ...之一    | ... zhī yī        | one of...                                       |
| 演出       | yǎn chū           | performance, show, to perform, to put on a show |
| 演        | yǎn               | to perform, to play, to act                     |
| 成功       | chéng gōng        | to succeed                                      |
| 艺术家      | yì shù jiā        | artist  |
| 正确       | zhèng què         | correct, right                                  |
| 不但...而且  | bú dàn ... ér qiě | not only ...; but also ...                      |
| 社会       | shè huì           | society   |
| 抓        | zhuā              | to arrest, to catch, to clutch                  |
| 杀        | shā               | to kill   |
| 劳动       | láo dòng          | to labor, to work                               |
| 逼        | bī                | to force, to compel                             |
| 卖        | mài               | to sell   |
| 连...也... | lián ... yě ...   | even ...  |
| 掌柜       | zhǎng guì         | shopkeeper                                      |
| 叫        | jiào              | (a preposition)                                 |

|    |        |                     |
|----|--------|---------------------|
| 坏  | huài   | bad                 |
| 黑暗 | hēi àn | dark                |
| 吸引 | xī yǐn | to attract, to draw |

## Lesson 49 Proper Names

|      |                  |                     |
|------|------------------|---------------------|
| 首都剧场 | Shǒu dū Jù chǎng | the Capital Theatre |
| 老舍   | Lǎo Shě          | (name of a person)  |
| 骆驼祥子 | Luò tuo xiáng zi | name of a novel     |

## Lesson 49 Supplementary Words

|     |               |   |
|-----|---------------|---|
| 开演  | kāi yǎn       | (of a play, movie, etc.) to begin                   |
| 节目  | jié mù        | programme, item                                     |
| 说明书 | shuō míng shū | synopsis (of a play or film)                        |
| 合唱  | hé chàng      | chorus, to chorus                                   |
| 独唱  | dú chàng      | solo, to solo                                       |
| 民乐  | mín yuè       | music, esp. folk music, for traditional instruments |
| 舞蹈  | wǔ dǎo        | dance   |
| 女高音 | nǚ gāo yīn    | soprano   |
| 演员  | yǎn yuán      | actor or actress, performer                         |

## Lesson 50 New Words

|    |          |  |
|----|----------|--|
| 画展 | huà zhǎn | art exhibition                                     |
| 兰花 | lán huā  | cymbidium, orchid                                  |
| 临摹 | lín mó   | to copy (a model of calligraphy or painting, etc.) |
| 笔  | bǐ       | (a measure word)                                   |
| 打开 | dǎ kāi   | to open  |
| 页  | yè       | page, (a measure word, page)                       |
| 总理 | zǒng lǐ  | premier  |

|     |               |                                  |
|-----|---------------|----------------------------------|
| 逝世  | shì shì       | to pass away                     |
| 枝   | zhī           | (a measure word)                 |
| 挺立  | tǐng lì       | to stand erect, to stand upright |
| 红莲  | hóng lián     | red lotus                        |
| 周年  | zhōu nián     | anniversary                      |
| 迎春花 | yíng chūn huā | winter jasmine                   |
| 最後  | zuì hòu       | last                             |
| 世界  | shì jiè       | the world                        |
| 海   | hǎi           | sea                              |
| 微笑  | wēi xiào      | to smile                         |

## Lesson 50 Proper Names

|       |                        |                      |
|-------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 中国美术馆 | Zhōng guó Měi shù guǎn | National Art Gallery |
| 周恩来   | Zhōu En lái            | Zhou Enlai           |
| 周总理   | Zhōu Zǒng lǐ           | Premier Zhou         |

This vocabulary list is available at <http://kmatu.com/chinese/>